



DEPARTAMENTO DE INGLÉS

Actividades de Refuerzo de Inglés para alumnos/as de 1º de Bachillerato

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Índice

Present Simple	3
Present Continuous	6
Pres.Simple >< Pres. Continuous	9
Present Perfect (Simple/Continuous)	9
The Imperative <u></u>	13
Past Simple <u>.</u>	13
Past Simple >< Pres. Perfect	15
Regular and Irregular Verbs	17
Past Continuous <u></u>	20
Past Simple >< Past Continuous	22
Past Perfect <u>.</u>	24
Past tenses <u></u>	25
Future Tenses <u></u>	26
Interrogatives <u>.</u>	29
Question-tags <u></u>	32
Comparison of Adjectives and Adverbs	33
Conditional Sentences	35
Relative Sentences	38
The Passive Voice	41
Modals and Semi-Modals	43
Reported Speech (introduction)	45
Vocabulary <u></u>	48
Agrupación temática <u>.</u>	48
Agrupación alfabética	65

Present Simple:

Exercise 1: Cross out the wrong word 1.- People (WANT/WANTS) to take some photographs 2.- My sister (ARE/AM/IS) fourteen years old 3.- Sara (DON T/DOESN T) live in a big building 4.- We (GO/GOES) to a different place every day 5.- There (IS/ARE) two books on your desk 6.- (DO/DOES) your brother have breakfast at home every day? 7.- Katty (MISS/MISSES) you a lot 8.- Ryan doesn't (GO/GOES) swimming on Saturday 9.- My parents (IS/AM/ARE) at work 10.- Margaret and John (IS/ARE/HAVE) very hungry 11.- Our feet (HURT/HURTS). 12.- Do you often (VISIT/VISITS) your friends on Wednesday? 13.- It (RAIN/RAINS) very often in London 14.- Carmen (IS/ARE/AM) my best friend 15.- Peter (DON 'T/DOESN 'T) work at night 16.- Emily (GO/GOES) to the community centre once a week. 17.- (DO/DOES) Carmen study computers on Monday? 18.- She (DON'T/DOESN'T) do her homework because she's very lazy 19.- When do you (HAVE/HAS) Literature? 20.- Alfonso 's brother (HAS/HAVE) got a new schoolbag 21.- The girls sometimes (GO/GOES) to parties in the evening 22.- My brother doesn't (WALK/WALKS) to school 23.- Virginia (TRY/TRIES) to speak English all the time 24.- It (IS/ARE) very cold today 25.- My aunt (IS/ARE/AM) at home Exercise 2: Change these sentences into the negative and interrogative 1.-+) My sister goes to bed late at night ?) 2.-+) My mother has got two dogs 3.-

Vocabulary: Look up the new words of this page in your dictionary and write them down at the back

?) Do David and Sonia write postcards every day?

-) Virginia doesn 't want to visit Italy

4.-

5	+) -) It isn´t hot to ?)	day				
6	+) They have breakfast very early -) ?)					
7	+) Your cousins -) ?)	+) Your cousins are at the library -) ?)				
8	+) John works i -) ?)	+) John works in an office -) ?)				
	+) -) I don´t like th ?)	nis town				
10	+) -) ?) Do you alway	s have lunch in this retaurant?				
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	We Charles She usually Where Tom never I sometimes She	with the correct form of the Present Simple of the verbs in brackets (have) lunch at 2 o´clock (not, work) in a shop (go) out with her friends in the evening (you, usually, have) dinner? (walk) to school (your nephew, brush) his teeth in the morning? (borrow) my brother´s bike (not, like) this magazine				
10 11	Why My sister	(go) to the supermarket on Fridays (he, always drive) his car to work? (get up) at 10:00 am at weekends (not, do) karate very well				
13 14 15 16 17	She We	(not, be) a nurse (you, have got) a dog? (live) in London (often, clean) our room. (postcard, start) with "Dear"?				
		(have) a shower every morning (wake up) before 10 am at weekends?				
		(like) dancing.				

21 The earth	(go) around the sun
22 What time	(the banks, close) in Britain?
23 My car	(break down) very frequently
24 The sea	(be) very rough today
25 How often	(Ann, watch) television?

Exercise 4: Look at the sentences in the previous exercises and write down **Time Expressions** related to the Present Simple

Exercise 5: Translate the following sentences into English

- 1.- Hay un sombrero en mi cama
- 2.- Mi hermano está en la escuela en este momento
- 3.- Tenemos que hacer mucha tarea
- 4.- Hace mucho viento hoy
- 5.- Mi padre tiene 39 años
- 6.- Mi hermano se va a la cama antes de medianoche
- 7.- Yo veo la tele por la tarde
- 8.- No me gustan los gatos
- 9.- ¿Vienes al instituto en autobús?
- 10.- ¿Cuándo comienzan las clases?

Exercise 6 Basic Glossary (I)

En los ejercicios "Basic Glossary" tendrás un grupo de unas 25 palabras que tendrás que ordenar temáticamente en alguno de los 17 apartados que se han hecho (the school, the family, jobs, my house, sports, the weather, the human body, colours, the town, animals, geography, the space, food, means of transport, verbs, adjectives, adverb) y alfabéticamente en los cuadrantes que se te ofrecen al final de este cuadernillo.

Cuando lo hagas alfabéticamente busca en el diccionario el primer significado que aparezca y su categoría gramatical (n=NOUN (sustantivo); v=VERB (verbo), adj=ADJECTIVE (adjetivo), adv=ADVERB (adverbio; por ejemplo, SHAPE (n) contorno).

Cuando incluyas cada palabra en el apartado temático que te parezca correcto, piensa en una palabra más que podrías incluir en cada uno de estos temas buscándola en el diccionario:

Present Continuous:

Exercise 7: Cross out the wrong word

- 1.- John is (TYPING/TYPEING) a letter at the moment
- 2.- What (AM/IS/ARE) you reading now?
- 3.- Katty is (STUDYING/STUDING) German this year
- 4.- Ryan (AM/IS/ARE) watching television at the moment
- 5.- You aren't (LOOKKING/LOOKING) for your dictionary
- 6.- Where are they (SITTING/SITING)?
- 7.- It (AM/IS/ARE) raining a lot at present
- 8.- Look!! The door is (OPENING/OPENNING)!!
- 9.- Who (AM/IS/ARE) Carmen speaking to?
- 10.- Steve is (WAITTING/WAITING) for the bus now
- 11.- Why (AM/IS/ARE) Richard washing up?
- 12.- Where is Jane (PLAYING/PLAIING) at the moment?
- 13.- Alison isn't (LISTENING/LISTENNING) to the teacher today
- 14.- (AM/IS/ARE) Alice still having breakfast?
- 15.- I am (PLANING/PLANNING) my next summer holidays
- 16.- She is (SHOWING/SHOWWING) him a photograph of her son
- 17.- My parents are (VISITTING/VISITING) my sister in New York
- 18.- I (ARE/AM) trying to concentrate
- 19.- Tina is (PAINTING/PAINTTING) her room today
- 20.- It (AM/IS) snowing
- 21.- He is (TRANSLATING/TRANSLATEING) this article
- 22.- Why (ARE/IS) you looking at me like that?
- 23.- I am not (WRITING/WRITEING) to my parents
- 24.- Please, be quiet. You (ARE/AM) doing a lot of noise
- 25.- My brother is (LOOKKING/LOOKING) up the moon

Exercise 8: Change these sentences into the negative and interrogative

- 1.- +) I am playing cards now -) ?)
- 2.- +)-) Janet isn´t living in London this year?)
- 3.- +)-)?) Are you cooking your own meals?
- 4.- +) Charles is brushing his teeth at the moment-)?)

5	+) -) ?) Is your mother having breakfast at the moment?				
6	+) -) We aren 't talking now ?)				
7	+) My aunt is writing a letter to her husband at the moment -) ?)				
8	+) -) My brother is lying on that bed now ?)				
9	+) -) ?) Are they drinking tea at the moment?				
10	+) I am trying to be kind -) ?)				
Exerc	Se 9: Fill in the gaps with the correct form of the Present Continuous of the verbs in				
bracket	S				
1 J	ohn(tell) us a story at the moment				
2 N	Maggie (not, plan) to visit you				
3 \	Ve (ring) the bell now				
	Vhere (you, work) at present?				
	'ou (wear) a lovely dress				
	(your niece, live) in London now?				
	(teach) in that school this year				
	Ve (not, learn) to drive				
	(they, climb) that mountain?				
	Vhy (he, sleep) now?				
	ly mother (phone) me now				
	t(get) late				
	(wait) for the bus				
	ou(not, study) very hard this week				
	he (live) in London at the moment				
	Ve (clean) our room now.				
	(you, read) his postcard?				
	ohn (have) a shower right now				
19 V	Vho(watch) the TV ? Iy neighbours(watch) the TV ?				
ے U ۱۱	ry neighbours (dance) today.				

21 They	(drive) around the park at the moment
22 Why	(you, close) that box?
23 My sister	(listen) to the radio now
24 We	(learn) Chinese this year
25 Where	(Ann. eat) at the moment?

Exercise 10: Look at the sentences in the previous exercises and write down **Time Expressions** related to the Present Continuous

Exercise 11: Translate the following sentences into English

- 1.- La profesora está hablando con mi padre en este momento
- 2.- Te estoy haciendo una pregunta
- 3.- Mi gato se está muriendo
- 4.- Estoy de pie bajo la lluvia
- 5.- Juan está abriendo la puerta ahora mismo
- 6.- ¿Quién está haciendo una tarta?
- 7.- No estás sentado en su sitio
- 8.- Llevas puesta la misma camisa que yo
- 9.- Estás leyendo mucho este año
- 10.- No estás diciendo la verdad

Exercise 12:

Pay attention to the following verbs:

>>>>>>>They are not use in the Present Continuous tense

- 1.- Look! She HAS GOT a very expensive watch.
- 2.- Katty LIKES swimming in the sea.
- 3.- My brother IS at home at the moment.
- 4.- David WANTS to see you now.
- 5.- My brother THINKS that you are a clever girl
- 6.- I HATE dogs
- 7.- My partner KNOWS the answer now.
- 8.- This pen BELONGS to me, it 's mine
- 9.- What do you MEAN by "it's not fair!!"?
- 10.- Listen!! I don't MIND if you are tired.

Present Simple <> F	Present Continuous	±
Exercise 13: Fill in the gap	ps with the correct form of the verbs in brackets	
1 She never	(smoke), but today she	(smoke)
2 Katty and Ann	jeans today	, but they
usually	(wear) skirts	
3 Listen!! Those bird	ds (sing).	
4 Mary	(not, like) reading magazir	nes
5 How	$____$ (your brother, usually,	go) to school?
6 My brother	(often, walk) to school, but toda	ay he
((come) by bus.	
7 I (w	ear) my sunglasses today because the su	ın is very strong
8 On Mondays I	(play) football with my friends	
	(drink) coffee, but today he	
(drink) tea.		
10 What	(you, think) of my new friend?	
11 It´s Saturday afte	rnoon and John (lis	ten) to the radio
	(be) always late for work	
13 My father	(be) at work at the moment	
14 Where	(your parents, often, go) at the wee	ekend?
15	(this schoolbag, belong) to you?	
16 When	(you, do) your homework?	
17 (y	ou, always, write) with your left hand?	
18 How many CD´s _	(you, have got)?	
19 My brother	(clean) his room at the momer	nt
20 We	(get up) at 7:30 every morning	
21 What	(this word, mean)?	
22 Ted	(go) to the swimming-pool twice a we	ek
	_ (have got) two brothers	
	(dance).	
25 We	(not, know) what she	(want)

Present Perfect (Simple/Continuous):

Exercise 14: Cross out the wrong word

- 1.- I (HAVE/HAS) known him since we were at school
- 2.- The same teacher has (TAUGHT/TEACHED) us English for five years
- 3.- We (HAVE/HAS) lived in the same house for twenty years.
- 4.- I have (DRINK/DRUNK) five glasses of water since ten o ´clock.
- 5.- Patty (HAVE/HAS) just talked to me
- 6.- My children haven 't (WATCH/WATCHED) television today.
- 7.- (HAS/HAVE) John ever sung in front of an audience?
- 8.- I don't want any tea because I've already (HAVE/HAD) some.
- 9.- We (HAVEN T/HASN T) talked to Ana yet.
- 10.- I can't bear it: she (HAVE/HAS) been playing the piano since six o'clock this morning

- 11.- George has (BE/BEEN) collecting matchboxes for the last twenty years.
- 12.- How long have you been (DO/DONE/DOING) housework?
- 13.- I have never (DRIVE/DRIVEN) a car before
- 14.- It (HASN 'T/HAVEN 'T) rained much so far this week
- 15.- Ann has (WASHED/WASHING) her hair
- 16.- (HAVE/HAS) you eaten at the new Italian restaurant?
- 17.- You have (BEEN/BE) working hard this term
- 18.- We (HASN T/HAVEN T) studied since 9
- 19.- George has been (SMOKING/SMOKED) for five years
- 20.- I (HAS/HAVE) never been to Lisbon
- 21.- What (HAS/HAVE) you done?
- 22.-I have just (BOUGHT/BUYED) a new hat
- 23.- We have been (STUDYING/STUDY) since this morning
- 24.- (HAS/HAVE) you ever been to Paris?
- 25.- I (HAVEN'T/HASN'T) given up yet

Exercise 15: Pay attention to the adverbs ALREADY/YET in the following sentences

non-emphatic use:

- +) She has already studied for the test
- -) She hasn't studied for the test yet
- ?) Has she studied for the test yet?

emphatic use, which is **NOT included in the following exercises**:

- +) She has already studied for the test
- -) She hasn 't still studied for the test
- ?) Has she **already** studied for the test? Has she studied for the test **already**?

Exercise 16: Change these sentences into the negative and interrogative

- 1.- +) Trisha has just made her bed-)?)
- 2.- +) I have already sold my old house-)?)
- 3.- +) I have been able to drive since 1997
 -)
 ?)
- 4.- +)
 -) Tom hasn 't met her yet ?)

5	•
	-) ?) Have you been living in Cádiz since you were born?
	1) Have you been hiving in each since you were born.
6	+) I have also lived in Germany -) ?)
7	+) -) Bill has taught French for five years ?)
8	+) -) ?) Has Dennis seen that film yet?
_	
	ise 17: Pay attention to the adverbs SINCE/FOR in the following ences
point time	I have written 2 letters SINCE breakfast ->>> SINCE is used with a in time I haven 't seen her FOR 10 years>>> FOR is used with a period of
	now, pay attention to the difference between the Present Perfect ole and the Present Perfect Continuous
	I have had this watch since 1990 ->>> expresses a single action I have been living in Cádiz since 1990 ->> expresses a repeated or continuous action
Exerc	ise 18: Fill in the gaps with the correct form of the Present Perfect (Simple/Continuous) of
	bs in brackets:
1 N	
	My grandfather (help) us since yesterday
2 I	My grandfather (help) us since yesterday
2 I 3 I 4 -	My grandfather (help) us since yesterday It (rain) for 4 hours I (just, take) this photo.
4	(you, ever, eat) Chinese food ?
4 <u> </u>	(you, ever, eat) Chinese food ? We(never, meet) your brother
4 5 \ 6 N	(you, ever, eat) Chinese food ? We(never, meet) your brother My friends(go) to France
4 5 \ 6 N	(you, ever, eat) Chinese food ? We(never, meet) your brother My friends(go) to France
4 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ 8 9 \	(you, ever, eat) Chinese food ? We(never, meet) your brother My friends(go) to France She(already, hear) about me(you, repair, yet) my watch? I(just, send) you a message
4 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ 8 9 \ 10 \	(you, ever, eat) Chinese food ? We(never, meet) your brother My friends(go) to France She(already, hear) about me(you, repair, yet) my watch? I(just, send) you a message My sister(not, smoke) for 2 months
4 5 \ 6 N 7 \$ 8 9 I 10 N 11 \	(you, ever, eat) Chinese food ? We(never, meet) your brother My friends(go) to France She(already, hear) about me (you, repair, yet) my watch? [just, send) you a message My sister(not, smoke) for 2 months We(already, finish)
4 5 \ 6 N 7 S 8 9 I 10 N 11 V	
4 5 \ 6 N 7 \ 8 9 I 10 N 11 \ Londo	
4 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ 8 9 \ 10 \ 11 \ Londo 13	
4 5 N 6 N 7 S 8 9 N 11 N 12 Londo 13 14 N	

Exercise 19: Look at the sentences in the previous exercises and write down **Time Expressions** related to the Present Perfect (Simple/Continuous)

Exercise 20: Translate the following sentences into English

- 1.- Ya hemos cenado
- 2.- Acabamos de hervir las patatas
- 3.- Hace diez minutos que estamos viendo la tele
- 4.- No he escrito con lápiz desde que dejé el colegio
- 5.- ¿Alguna vez has ido a Italia?
- 6.- Nunca te he dicho una mentira
- 7.- ¿Acabais de llegar a casa?
- 8.- No hemos llamado a Alberto todavía
- 9.- Ya hemos invitado a Nick
- 10.- Ha estado lloviendo durante tres horas

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Exercise 21: Basic Glossary (II)

poison - active - big - different - hospital - healthy - water - town
- doctor - vegetable - boring - terrible - queen - birthday -juice

princess - website - desk - history - king - jungle - morning
```

The Imperative

Exercise 22: Match each expression in column A to	o its translation in column B
Open your books, please!	¡Sé amable con
Bring me the newspaper, please!	ella! Abrid losiAbrid los
Be kind to her, please !	libros! No tires papeles aliNo tires papeles ali
Forgive me, John!	suelo! Enciende a:i
Don't sit down, please !	luz! iNo
Don't throw papers on the ground !	escribas! iPerdóname, Juan
Switch on the lights!	! No cierres la:iNo cierres la: ventana!
Don't write, please!	iDale de comer a los pájaros!
Don't send him this letter!	iNo le envíes esta
Feed the birds, please	carta! _i Tráeme el periódico, por
I Don't close the window!	favor! jNo te sientes!
Exercise 23: Translate the following sentences into	o English
1 ¡ Lee este libro ¡	
2 ¡ No te levantes tan tarde ¡	
3 ¡ Ven pronto, por favor ¡	
4 ¡ No seas tonto ¡	
5 ¡ Haz una foto, por favor ¡	

Past Simple

Exercise 24: Cross out the wrong word

- 1.- John (GO/WENT) to the park last Sunday
- 2.- Your parents (DOESN´T/DIDN´T) look at your new girlfriend
- 3.- Alice didn 't (PLAY/PLAYS) with me yesterday
- 4.- He (BECOME/BECAME) a thief because he needed a lof of money for drugs
- 5.- (DO/DID) John play the trumpet yesterday morning?

- 6.- I (RECEIVED/RECEIVE) a good mark in the last test
- 7.- We didn 't (WRITE/WROTE) to John last month
- 8.- Did they (WATCH/WATCHES) a lot of TV yesterday?
- 9.- Your friend (DRINKS/DRANK) two litres of beer at yesterday 's party
- 10.- Ted 's mother (DON 'T/DIDN 'T) like his new scholbag
- 11.- We didn 't (SLEEP/SLEPT) well last night
- 12.- I (BREAK/BROKE) two glasses yesterday
- 13.- The policeman (RUNS/RAN) into the sea and swam to him
- 14.- Where (DOES/DID) your cousins see me last Sunday?
- 15.- We (ARRIVED/ARRIVE) in Hollywood three days ago
- 16.- When did Ana (SEND/SENT) your letter?
- 17.- John (READS/READ) your new novel two weeks ago
- 18.- Why did you (OPEN/OPENED) that door?
- 19.- A cameraman (TAKES/TOOK) this picture last night
- 20.- Yesterday we (VISITED/VISITTED) a film studio
- 21.- You (ATE/EATED) three sandwiches yesterday
- 22.- My dog (BIT/BITED) her on the ankle
- 23.- (DOES/DID) you walk to the station?
- 24.-I (DIDN'T HAVE/ HADN'T) tea yesterday
- 25.- What did you (TELL/TOLD) me last Saturday?

Exercise 25: Change these sentences into the negative and translate them

+) The handball team won a lot of competitions last year
-)
?)
2.- +)
-) I didn t lie down after lunch yesterday
?)
3.- +) Joe called the hospital
-)
?)
4.- +) They drank all the wine
-)
?)
5.- +)
-)
?) Did you catch the last train to Edinburgh?
6.- +)
-) They didn t listen to my directions

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+) The cafeteria was full of people
7.-
8.-
      -) We didn't run under the bridge
9.-
      +) You spoke to her several times
10.-
      -) You didn't sing very well last night
Exercise 26: Fill in the gaps with the correct form of the Past Simple of the verbs in brackets
 1.- Two men _____ (jump) into a car outside the bank ten
minutes ago
 2.- We _____ (not, move) to our new house last month
 3.- She _____ (had) to sit in the back of the car yesterday
 4.- Why _____ (you, not, sleep) last night?
 5.- Italy _____ (not, win) a lot of medals at the last Lympic Games
 6.- Patti and Sam _____ (go) to California in July
7.- The director _____ (ask) the actors to change their costumes
 8.- Ana _____ (meet) his boyfriend two years ago
 9.- I _____ (pay) the electricians a lot of money
10.- What time _____ (Paul, leave) the house yesterday?
11.- We _____ (hear) a terrible noise
12.- I ______(not, make) my bed yesterday
13.- Albert ______ (not, be) t home yesterday
14.- In 1956, "Around the World in 80 Days" ______ (win) an Oscar for
Best Film
15.- Ted _____ (lose) his walltet 2 weeks ago 16.- We ____ (be) at the disco last Saturday night
17.- _____(your daughter, write) a novel in 1998?
18.- I _____ (have) lunch at this restaurant yesterday
19.- He _____(not, take) the dog out last Wednesday
20.- _____(Harvey, get up) early yesterday morning?
21.- I _____(mend) this chair yesterday
22.- In 2000 we_____ (move) to Madrid
23.- _____(fry) an egg yesterday?
24.- We ______(see) a very big horse last month
25.- My parents _____(talk) to the king two weeks ago
```

Exercise 27: Look at the sentences in the previous exercises and write down **Time Expressions** related to the Past Simple

Exercise 28: Translate the following sentences into English 1.- Ayer supe la verdad
2.- Dormí mal el sábado pasado

- 3.- Hace dos días que cerré esta puerta
- 4.- ¿Por qué empujaste la puerta?
- 5.- Yo no envié ese mensaje el mes pasado

```
Exercise 29: Basic Glossary (III)

break - work - bear - brother - safe - windy - dangerous - visit -
advertisement - star - funny - knee - let - ride - cloudy - eat - cone
-talk - pay - horrible- elbow - gymnastics - live - warm
```

Past Simple <> Present Perfect

21 Mary(just, buy) a house in this neighbourhood 22 My classmate(eat) in class yesterday 23 We(already, find) the money 24 They(wash) their car since this morning 25 I(just, switch) on the lights				
Exercise 31: Transla 1 Ellos tomaron a	te the following sentences Igunas fotos después	into English de la ceremonia		
2 No has plancha	do tu camisa			
3 Han estado mo	viendo sillas desde es	ta mañana		
4 Acabo de encor	ntrar mi nuevo bolígra	fo		
5 ¿Cuándo compr	aste estas manzanas	?		
6 Hace dos meses	s que no veo la tele			
7 Hace dos meses	s que ví esta película			
8 No ha habido a	ccidentes aquí desde	el año pasado		
9 ¿Has ido alguna vez a Alemania?				
10 Ayer no fregamos los cuchillos				
Exercise 32: Basic Glossary (IV) farm - hairy - let - basketball - trip - neck - always - bathroom - beach - bedroom - climb -street - play - holiday - write - day - weather - cloudy - sunny - ostrich - rule - open - maths Exercise 33: Complete the following chart with the Irregular Verbs in all the previous				
exercises. Look up the list of Irregular Verbs in your textbook				
Infinitive	Past Simple	Past Participle	Translation	

Infinitive	Past Simple	Past Participle	Translation

Exercise 34: Look up the list of Irregular Verbs in your textbook and complete the following chart with those Verbs which are not in the previous page $\frac{1}{2}$

Infinitive	Past Simple	Past Participle	Translation
	<u>ļ</u>	<u> </u>	

Exercise 35: Look up the Regular Verbs in all the previous exercises and copy them in the following chart ${\sf SE}$

REMEMBER:

> the Past Simple of the Regular Verbs are the same as their Past Participle.

Infinitive	Past Simple Past Participle	Translation
WORK	WORKED	trabajar
PLAY	PLAYED	
LIKE	LIKED	
L	I	I

```
Exercise 36: Basic Glossary (V)
biology - pick - stormy - think - dance - year - sand - drink - smell
- clean - say - drink - nature - living-room - tell - kitchen - big
- shout - circle - smoke - disturb - like - enjoy - city
```

Past Continuous:

Exercise 37: Cross out the wrong word

- 1.- Paul and I (WAS/WERE) riding on our motorbikes when ...
- 2.- A teenage girl was (SITING/SITTING) on the ground when ...
- 3.- While I (WAS/WERE) talking to some friends, I...
- 4.- At 3 o'clock Jayne was (TALKKING/TALKING) on the phone
- 5.- Pauline and Matt (WAS/WERE) cutting vegetables while
- 6.- What were you (STUDYING/STUDING) when ... ?
- 7.- While Sharon (WAS/WERE) having lunch, Dan ...
- 8.- At the same time, the electrician was (FIXING/FIXXING) the light.
- 9.- We (WASN'T/WEREN'T) not playing chess when
- 10.- Sarah was (SLEEPING/SLEPPING) while ...
- 11.- Paul (WAS/WERE) working in Madrid when ...
- 12.- While you were (RUNING/RUNNING) after the bus, I was phoning the police
- 13.-You (WAS/WERE) reading my message when ...
- 14.- My sister was (PLANNING/PLANING) to come to Cadiz
- 15.- While we (WAS/WERE) standing here, you were sitting there.
- 16.- You was (SHUTING/SHUTTING) the windows when ...
- 17.- When we first met Joh, he (WERE/WAS) surfing the net.
- 18.- The noise was terrible while our neighbours were (HAVING/HAVING) a party
- 19.- Where (WAS/WERE) you sleeping when I called you?
- 20.- Paul wasn't (LISTENNING/LISTENNING) when...
- 21.- While we (WAS/WERE) looking at this picture, ...
- 22.- It was (RAINNING/RAINING) when ...
- 23.- My grandparents (WAS/WERE) watching football on TV when ...
- 24.- I was (WAITTING/WAITING) here when ...
- 25.- They (WERE/WAS) guarrelling while...

Exercise 38: Change these sentences into the negative and interrogative

```
+) John was playing the piano while ...
-)
?)
2.-
+)
-) Frank wasn't living in Berlin when...
?)
3.-
+)
-)
?) Were your parents sitting when....?
```

```
4.-
      +) We were studying for the test when .....
      -)
?)
5.-
      +)
       ?) Was your father watching TV while....?
6.-
      -) John and I were having dinner when .....
7.-
      +) We were eating mangoes when ...
       ?)
8.-
       ?) Was your niece singing when ....?
9.-
      +) I was written down all the questions when ...
       ?)
10.-
      -) They weren't cleaning the blackboard when ...
```

Exercise 39: Translate the following sentences into English

- 1.- Mientras que Ana tocaba el piano, nosotros estudiábamos en mi habitación
- 2.- Cuando tú fuiste a la tienda, nosotros tomábamos la cena
- 3.- Vosotros escuchábais la radio mientras mi hijo jugaba al fútbol.
- 4.- Mientras yo estaba sentado aquí, tú estabas bailando allí
- 5.- Estábamos nadando cuando comenzó a llover

Exercise 40: Look at the sentences in the previous exercises and write down **Time Expressions** related to the Past Continuous

Exercise 41: Copy the verbs which are not used in Continuous tenses: see exercise number 12

Exercise 42: Pay attention to the tenses in the following sentences

WHILE I was doing my homework, John phoned me WHILE you were sleeping, I was doing the washing-up

WHEN you phoned me, I was doing my homework WHEN I arrived home, I turned on the radio

Past Simple > actions <u>completed</u> in the past at a definite time Past Continuous > past actions which <u>continued</u> for some time

Exercise 43: Pay attention to the tenses in the following sentences

WHILE I was doing my homework, John was watching TV WHEN you phoned me, I turned off the radio

We can use two Past Simple or two Past Continuous in the same sentence

Past Simple <> Past Continuous

	📥
Exercise 44: Fill in	the gaps with the correct form of the verbs in brackets
1 While I	(do) my homework, my brother (play)
loud music	
2 As I	(stand) on the platform, my wife (smoke)
3 We	_ (go) to New York two years ago
4 The students	(not sit) at their desks when the teacher
(come) into	o the classroom
5 The police	(ask) the thief some questions when he
(begin) to	cry
6 When I	(arrive) in Madrid, I (realize) that I
didn´t kno	w his phone number.
7 It	_ (take) me two hours to get to school yesterday
8 Joe	(watch) TV while his friend (listen) to
the radio.	
9 Alice	(meet) her father her last Wednesday
10 Mary	(not, like) reading magazines

```
11.- When the ambulance _____ (come), Janet ____ (wait)
near me.
12.- John _____ (buy) the tickets two years ago
13.- As the goalkeeper _____(run) forward to seize the ball, a bottle
      _____ (strike) him on the shoulder.
14.- A thief _____ (steal) my wallet last week.
15.- What _____ (you, read) when your parents _____
      (arrive) home yesterday?
16.- While John_____(practise) the drums, I was trying to study
17.- What did you do when the fire _____(break) out?
18.- Everyone was talking when the play_____(begin)
19.- Tom _____(read) that novel two weeks ago
20.- My sister _____(become) a doctor in 2001
21.- They _____(listen) to music while they were cleaning the house
22.- When _____(you, light) the fire?
                           ____(feel) ill last Sunday
23.- My father ____
24.- The dog was barking while you ______(open) the door.
25.-When you _____ (open) the door, the dog started to bark.
Exercise 45: Translate the following sentences into English

    1.- Mientras estábamos esperando el autobús, Ana estuve escribiendo una

carta a sus padres
2.- El lunes pasado compré un nuevo ordenador
3.- Cuando el profesor me dio el examen, decidí marcharme
4.- Mientras Juan hablaba con Mónica, yo estaba llamando a la policía.
5.- ¿Dónde almorzarte ayer?
6.- Yo aprendí Alemán hace cinco años
7.- La gente te miraba mientras tú escalabas ese árbol
8.- Yo no estaba dándome una ducha cuando tú me llamaste ayer
9.- Tommy se cayó y se hirió una pierna
10.- Mientras estábamos sentados, mis padres reían
Exercise 46: Basic Glossary (VI)
come - windy - friend - taxi-driver -black - diary - pencil sharpener
- train - dry - dance - less - ofien - delicious - write - teacher -
swim - more - onion - play - nephew - rabbit - sheep -
```

Past Perfect (Simple/Continuous):

Exercise 47: Cross out the wrong word

- 1.- Your new friend left before he had (TOLD/SAID) me his name
- 2.- He (HAS/HAD) done nothing before he saw me
- 3.- After they had (GONE/GO), I sat down and rested
- 4.- Paul thanked me for what I (HAVE/HAD) done
- 5.- Before he took the money, I had (ASKED/ASK) him not to do so.
- 6.- I was sorry that I (HAS/HAD) hurt him
- 7.- Did you post the letter after you had (WRITTEN/WROTE) it ?
- 8.- It rained yesterday after it (HAVE/HAD) been dry for many months
- 9.- Before Alfred died, he had (BE/BEEN) ill a long time
- 10.- She said that she had already (SAW/SEEN) the pyramids
- 11.- They dressed after they (HAD/HAVE) washed
- 12.- She had just (WENT/GONE) out when I called at her house.
- 13.- Before we went very far, we found that we (HAVE/HAD) lost our way
- 14.- The river became deeper after it had (BEEN/BEING) raining heavily
- 15.-After I had (HEARD/HEAR) the news, I hurried to see him
- 16.- Why didn't you go to the doctor after I had (TOLD/SAY) you to?
- 17.-Before she told me her name, I (HAS/HAD) asked her twice
- 18.- She told me her name after I (HAD/HAVE) asked her twice
- 19.- After they had (GO/GONE), I went to sleep
- 20.- I read the book after I (HAS/HAD) finished my work

Exercise 48: Change these sentences into the negative and interrogative

- 1.- +) He had already learnt English before he left for England
 -)
 ?)
- 2.- +)
 -) The sun hadn't set before I was ready to go
- 3.- +) -) ?)
- 4.- +) They hadn't gone home before you arrived
- 5.- +)
 -)
 ?) Had you fallen in the river before you phoned me?

Exercise 49: Translate the following sentences into English

- 1.- Mi hermana preguntó qué le había ocurrido a su hamburguesa
- 2.- Nos sorprendimos cuando escuchamos que Ana acababa de aprobar el examen
- Loli lo hizo de nuevo después de que le hubiésemos dicho que no lo hiciera
- 4.- Marcos ya había acabado la cena antes de que (él) bebiera una taza de café.
- 5.- El piloto se dio cuenta de que una de las alas había sido dañada.

Exercise 50: Look at the sentences in the previous exercises and write down **Time Expressions** related to the Past Perfect (Simple/Continuous)

Exercise 51: Copy Time Expressions related to the Past Simple (exercise xx) and Past Continuous	
Past Simple>>>	
Past Continuous >>>	
Past Tenses: Past Simple <> Past Continuous <> Past Perfect (Simple/Continuous)	
Exercise 52: Fill in the gaps with the correct form of the verbs in brackets	
1 When they (find) enough employees, they opened the new restaurant	
2 Why(not, you, tell) me that you had written the le	tter?
3 Jordi had won two silver medals when he finally(win) a gold	
4 We decided to go skiing because it(snow) all night	
5 He took more than 20 driving lessons by the time he	
(feel) ready to take his test	
6 The fire fighter rescued the cat from the tree by the time its owner	
(return) from work. 7 When Joan(enter) the room, everyone (talk) to each ot	hor
8 Agnes (play outside until it (start) to get dark.	
9 Everyone in the audience (talk) when the performance	
(begin)	
10 I (have) a shower when the telephone(ring
11 The ghost(go) into the bedroom while the children(sle	
12 We(drive), but it (start) to rain, so we	
(come) home	
13 They (listen) to music while they (clean) the house the my brother (practise) the drums, I (try) to some second control of the drums.	tudy
15 Ted didn't know what to do. Paul(lock) the door and Ted	had
no key	iiuu

16 By the time I had re	eached the phone, it	(stop) ringing
17 What	$_$ (Pau / do) when the fire $_$	(break out) ?
18 My cat	(climb) a tree when it	(hear) a strange noise
19 The actor	(kiss) his wife when the	e lights(go off)
20 When the ghost ap	peared, the ghost buster	(hide) in the graveyard
21 John	(run) the business alone for	years before he took a partner
22. After I	(write) the cheque,	, he cashed it.
23	(she / not move) by the	time she got married?
24. Mary was a wealthy	y wornan. She	_ (inherit) everything from
her parents.		
25. The pianist	(play) in London, before	he went to Paris for a holiday.

Exercise 53: Translate the following sentences into English

- 1.- El verano pasado no quisiste venir a casa
- 2.- Antes de que hablaras, yo ya sabía lo que ibas a decir
- 3.- Comencé a rezar cuando empezó a llover
- 4.- Cuando hice los ejercicios de inglés, tú estabas durmiendo
- 5.- Tu madre ya se había quedado con nosotros
- 6.- Ayer fulmos al cine
- 7.- Soñé contigo hace dos semanas
- 8.- Tu te negaste a admitir que habías robado las manzanas
- 9.- Mientras Alberto estaba escribiendo, nosotros estábamos estudiando
- 10.- Le preguntamos a mi profesor qué países había visitado

```
Exercise 54: Basic Glossary (VII)

get - watch - lake - spring - look for - tent - hate - season - never

- often - air-hostess - white - daughter - rarely - party - postcard -

tight - barman - vegetables - wear - drive - sometimes
```

Future tenses:

Remember: there are 7 future structures in English:

Future Simple: I think you will pass the exam tomorrow **Future Continuous:** This evening we'll be watching TV

Future Perfect (Simple/Continuous): By the end of the year, we'll have eaten 5

kilos of apples

WILL-future: Ok, I'll open the window in a minute

BE GOING TO-future: I am going to buy a new shirt tomorrow

Present Continuous as a future: We are flying to Washington next weekend **Present Simple as a future:** The train to Sevilla leaves at 7:00 tomorrow

Exercise 55: Cross out the wrong word

- 1.- I think you will (BE/ARE) amazed when you see the photo
- 2.- I am going to (BECAME/BECOME) a teacher some day
- 3.- I won't (HAS/HAVE) finished this work before you leave
- 4.- Don't ring now: she will be (WATCHING/WATCH) her favourite TV programme
- 5.- In my opinion, John will (WAIT/WAITED) for us.
- 6.- Hurry up and sit down: the film (START/STARTS) in two minutes
- 7.- I expect your son will have (GROW / GROWN) up by the time I return to England
- 8.- This time next month the snow will (IS/BE) melting and skiing will be over
- 9.- We (IS/ARE) taking our next exam on May 2nd
- If you arrange to play tennis at nine tonight, you will (ARE/BE) playing in semi-darkness
- 11.- Our next lesson (BE/IS) at 12:15

6.-

- 12.- This will likely (RESULTED/RESULT) in significant performance degradation
- 13.- I am going to (CARRY/CARRIED) this box without help
- 14.- By next month my brother will (HAVE/HAS) flown more than a million miles
- 15.- Look at those clouds: it (BE/IS) going to rain
- 16.- Don't worry if it's late: I'll (WAITED/WAIT) for you anyway.
- 17.- This time tomorrow I will be (FLYING/FLY) to Washington
- 18.- By next June he will (HAS/HAVE) written his second novel
- 19.- I (WILL/DIDN'T) probably get home at about 6
- 20.- What (ARE/IS) you going to do tomorrow?

+) John will probably come by car

Exerci 1	se 56: Change these sentences into the negative and interrogative +) You will lose your wallet -) ?)
2	+) -) Paul won't be listening to music when the match starts ?)
3	+) You will have won a lot of money by the end of the year -) ?)
4	+) -) You won't feel unhappy tomorrow ?)
5	+) I am going to learn Greek next month -) ?)

7	+) Paul is catching the 8:10 train -) ?)	
8	+) -) You won't pass the exam ?)	
9	+) -) ?) Is your father going to be away most of the week?	
10	+) We will have read this book by the end of the week -) ?)	
	ise 57: Fill in the gaps with the most appropriate Future tense of the ve	erbs in brackets
	e are having another window put in. I think it	(make) the
	room much brighter	,
3 I t	hink I(not, go) the theatre tomorrow	
	iul, is it true that you(get) married next	weekend?
	omorrow I m going to stay at home. I	(probably,
	write) some letters.	4
6 Lis	sa has just told me to say that she(catch)	the 10 o´clock train
	ne shop is still closed	
	Never mind. I(wait)	
8 I a	always volleyball tennis from 5 o´clock until 7	
	So tomorrow you(play) tennis at 6:00	
9 By	the time he comes, the concert(finish)	
10 V	Vhen(she, arrive) tomorrow?	
	At 8:00.	
11 V	Vhere are you off to with that ladder?	
	I(have) a look at the roof.	
12 I	ve got a terrible headache.	
	Wait a minute and I(get) an aspirin for	you
13 V	Vhat (you, do) after the lesson?	
	By the end of the year he(sing) the same song	90 times
15 F	lere are the tickets! We(go) to Finland next we	ekend

Exercise 58: Translate the following sentences into English

- 1.- Mañana voy a visitar a mi tío
- 2.- Me voy de vacaciones del 10 al 15 de Marzo a Paris
- 3.- ¿Qué estarás haciendo esta tarde a las 5?
- 4.- Para final de mes, habré reparado 200 ordenadores
- 5.- Creo que mañana él no te prestará atención
- 6.- ¿No sabes qué hacer? Yo te echaré una mano
- 7.- Mañana el concurso comienza a las 10, como siempre
- 8.- No voy a aceptar tu dinero
- 9.- MI hijo tiene su próximo examen la próxima semana
- 10.- Para final de año habrás aprendido chino

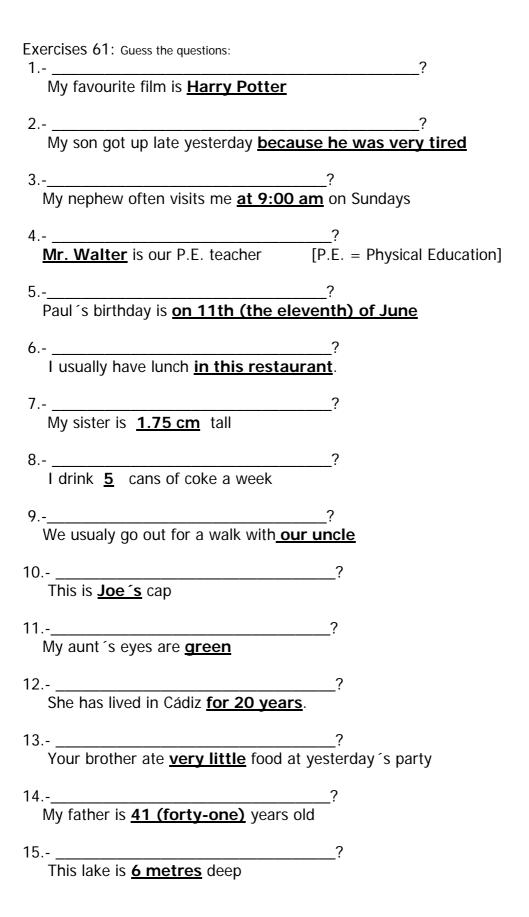
```
Exercise 59: Basic Glossary (VIII)

toothpaste - cameraman - bring - red - cook - historian - singer -
ruler - rubber - sister - gardener - subject - coach - hit - singer -
postman - desk - parents - cheese - nun - swimsuit
```

Exercise 60: Match the **interrogatives** to their translations:

```
WHO?
   HOW OLD?
     WHY?
   HOW MANY?
  WHAT TIME?
   HOW TALL?
     WHAT?
 WHAT COLOUR?
   HOW LONG?
     WHEN?
     HOW ?
   HOW MUCH?
   WHAT FOR?
   HOW DEEP?
    WHOSE?
    WHICH?
  HOW OFTEN?
WHO ..... WITH ?
    WHERE?
```

```
¿ cuántos/as?
¿qué estatura?
¿ por qué ?
¿ qué (cuál)?
¿ qué edad?
¿ cuándo ?
¿ cuánto tiempo (hace)?
¿ con qué frecuencia?
¿ qué hora?
¿ de qué color ?
¿ de quién?
¿ cuál (qué) ?
¿ quién?
¿ para qué?
¿ qué profundidad ?
¿ cómo ?
¿dónde?
¿ cuánto/a?
¿ con quién?
```



Exercise 62.- Now make the question for these answers:

1) Paul:

Mary: Emily goes to the cinema <u>twice a week</u>

2) Charles:

Loren: <u>Nuria</u> met you yesterday

3) Louis:

Ben: Paul has played basketball since 2001

4) Louis:

Ben: My parents are waiting for the doctor

5) Peter:

Joe: I ate <u>a lot of hamburgers</u> yesterday

6) Peter:

Joe: I will phone you tomorrow

7) Louis:

Ben: My mother had rented <u>a flat</u> 2 months

8) Peter:

Joe: That is Marta's handbag

9) Maggie:

John: I went to bed early because I was very tired

10) Paul:

Mary: John was writing a new article when you came in

11) Peter:

Joe: I have got <u>2</u> brothers

12) Charles:

Loren: People will live <u>in smaller houses</u> in 2030

13)_ Louis:

Ben: Paula saw a new MP3 player <u>in your bedroom</u>

14) Peter:

Joe: We bought a lot of sweets <u>vesterday</u>

15) Maria:

Lourdes: <u>Carmen</u> likes cats

16) Peter:

Joe: There's <u>very little</u> water in my bottle

17) Charles:

Loren: <u>22 people</u> came to my birthday party

18)_ Louis:

Ben: I will be sitting <u>here</u>

19) Peter:

Joe: We went to the cinema <u>with our new neighbours</u>

20) Maria:

Lourdes: Cadiz is 165 kilometres far from Seville

```
Exercise 63: Basic Glossary (IX)

thin - skirt - horn - improve - sleeping bag - swimming pool - science
- winter - sweet - teeth - tail - spider - wings - ugly - English -
unusual- fireman - buy - green - wild - reptile - hot
```

Question-tags

Exercise 64: Fill in the gaps with the appropriate tense or question-tag
1 He earns 100 pounds a week,?
2 You(leave) your flat at one o'clock, didn't you?
3 I borrowed John's car,?
4 She is not writing at the moment,?
5 I(go) dancing last weekend, didn't you?
6 You're 31,?
7 She doesn't come home by tube,?
8 We were talking about Margaret,?
9 They came by bus,?
10 She wasn't asking him for a drink when I met her,?
11 You(cut) yourself, haven't you?
12 You're not going to arrest me,?
13 My brother can swim,?
14 You'll need a short holiday,?
15 They(like) going to the dentist, do they?
16 The desks were very old-fashioned,?
17 He has already read this novel,?
18 They're coming next Tuesday,?
19 You've never been to France,?
20 He's calling the police,?
21 They(can) hear us now, can they?
22 The hotel was awful,?
23 I usually have tea with my breakfast,
24 Your sister (be) a bus-driver, isn't she?
25 He'll be at the airport at 6,?
26 I have been able to drive for 10 years,?
27 There are four books on my desk,?
28 He(borrow) your DVD-player, hasn't he?
29 I studied Chemistry at school,?
30 My wife and I were staying with friends in Portugal,?

Pay attention to thee following sentences:

- Somebody has been using my PC, haven't they?
- I'm going to continue with my diet, aren't I?
- Let 's go to the swimming-pool, shan't we?
- Be nice to her, will/won't you?

Comparison

Exercise 65: Complete the following chart

adjectives	COMPARATIVE	translation
	OLDER than	
LARGE	LARGER than	
BIG	BIGGER than	
	EASIER than	más fácil que
	more BORING than	
	more BEAUTIFUL than	
BAD/BADLY	WORSE than	peor que
GOOD/WELL	BETTER than	
FAR	FARTHER than FURTHER than	

Exercise 66: Write the Comp	parative form of the adjectives in brackets
1 A horse is	(beautiful) than a donkey
2 It's	(hot) today than it was yesterday
3 Ana is	(young) than Mary
4 My aunt is	(rich) than my father
5 These apples are	
6 Geography is	(difficult) than Computing
7 This hotel is	(bad) than that one
8 Your sister is	(lazy) than I am

Exercise 67: Complete the following chart

Adjectives	SUPERLATIVE	translation
	the YOUNGEST	
	the most DIFFICULT	el más difícil
	the WORST	
	the BEST	
	the FARTHEST the FURTHEST	

Exercise 68: Write the Superlative form of the adjectives in brackets

1.- It's the _______ (deep) lake in Spain

2.- You have the ______ (beautiful) eyes

3.- This is the ______ (high) building in Spain

4.- Ana's hair is ______ (short) than yours

5.- This is the ______ (fast) motorbike of all

6.- This is the _____ (wide) street in Cádiz

7.- Today is the ______ (hot) day of the year

8.- John is the ______ (intelligent) student in the group

Exercise 69: Complete the following chart of Adjectives and Adverbs:

ADJECTIVE	COMPARATIVE (más que)	SUPERLATIVE (el/la más)	TRANSLATION
STRONG	(mas que)	(ei/ia iiias)	
OTRONO	GREATER than		
	GREATER MAIN	the BIGGEST	
			CALIENTE
		the most EXPENSIVE	
BAD/BADLY	WORSE than		
BEAUTIFUL			
	more INTERESTING than		
		the LARGEST	
	FASTER than		
		the most CONFIDENT	
	NICER than		
GOOD/WELL	BETTER than		
		the SMALLEST	
			FRIO
		The most COMFORTABLE	
FAT			
		the FASTEST	
			NUEVO
		the FRIENDLIEST	
	FARTHER than		
TALL			
	THINNER than		
CHEAP			
		the ANGRIEST	
			FÁCIL
		the most POPULAR	
	HEALTHIER than		

Exercise 70: Fill in the gaps with the appropriate	form of the adjectives and adverbs in brackets
1 Winter is (cold) than s	summer
2. Today's soup tastes much	(good) than yesterday's
3 Southern Spain is one of the	(hot) places in Europe
4 Paul can sing(well)	than his sister
5 In Norway you can find some of the6. Trains are generally	(beautiful) lakes in Europe (fast) than buses.
7 Norway is not the	(large) country in the world
8. England is not	(big) as the USA

9 This is the	(bad) soup I´ve ever had
10 I think English is the	(important) subject at school
11 Russia is the	(large) country in the world
12 A train is usually	(fast) than a bus
the bus than when I ri	(fast) than a bus s (far) when I take de my bike.
	(comfortable) than that chair
15 She´s the	(short) girl in the class
	(good) at Maths than Paul
	(clever) as her brother
18 My daughter feels	(happy) than she felt yesterday
19 A sofa is 20 I am	(comfortable) than a chair
20 I alli	_(old) as my brother
Exercise 71: Translate the follow 1 La casa de Antonio es m	ng sentences into English ás grande que la de Ana
2 Hoy hace más calor que	ayer
3 Esta cama parece más a	mplia que aquella
4 Fernando es más desagr	adable que Pedro
5 En verano el tráfico es s	empre más denso de lo normal
6 Cuando pasamos Córdok	oa, las condiciones fueron mejores
7 Llegamos mucho más ta	rde de lo que esperábamos
8 El coche estaba más lim	pio, brllante y atractivo que antes
9 El tráfico está peor hoy	que ayer
10 La mayoría de la gente	es más pequeña que Ana
cold - interesting - he	- learn - cage - old - boring - politician - licopter - go - friendly - help - dustman - unt - purple - programmes - bed
Conditional Sentences	
Exercise 73: <i>Type 1 of Co</i>	nditionals (IF+Present). Fill in the gaps with the correct form of
the verbs in brackets	
1. We won't go out if it	(not stop) snowing.
_	s soon as you (have) enough money
3. We (
	our sore throat (feel) better.
	have) a quiet room I won't be able to do any work
	, . q

6 (tell) Paul to ring me u	p if you see nim.
7. If the baby (t	touch) the heater, she will burn
herself.	
8 If you are late, we (go)	without you.
9 (bring) me a newspape	-
10. If your boys (not	
the exam	
11 She will be absolutely furious if she	(hear) about this
12 If you find my wallet,	
13 If she comes late, (no	
14. The theatre will be full if we	
there soon.	
15. Unless we(find) a	baby-sitter, we'll have to stay
at home.	j
16 Ice turns to water if you	_ (heat) it.
17 If the roads (be) wet,	
18 If it (be) rainy, he usu	
19. If she (not want) to a	
hurry.	
20 (not, go) out for a wa	alk if it's raining.
Exercise 74: Type 2 of Conditionals (IF+Past Sir	mple). Fill in the gaps with the correct
form of the verbs in brackets	
1 If you used a dictionary, your spelling	(improve)
2 They would pay you more if you	
3. If Helen were (be) a better swim	
national competitions.	
4 If I were you, I	(try) it on
5 f you worked very hard, you	
6 If you didn't believe me, I	
7 (you, visit) me if I were	e sent to prison?
8 If Paul worked more slowly he (n	ot, make) so many mistakes
9 If I were rich, I(1	
10 I would not call you if you	
11. If you ate too much, you	
12 When (you, repay) me	
13 Would you buy this house if you	
14 (you, phone) me if you	
15. We wouldn't go out if it	

Exercise 75: *Type 3 of Conditionals* (IF+Past Perfect). Fill in the gaps with the correct form of the verbs in brackets

1. We (te	$_{ m eII})$ them the news if they $_{ m L}$	(arrive)
2 If I had known Paul's add		
3. If it had not snowed so he		
4. If you(no		
known about the accid	lent.	
5 If you	(leave) earlier, you would h	ave caught the train
6 She wouldn't have gone if		
7. If the lifeguard		
saved my daughter's li		
8. If Ellen had gone to the th	eatre with us, she	(not enjoy)
the play we saw.	flowers vectorday the bee	
9. If Alfred hadn't picked the		
10. If we had gone by plane	e (not have	(got) there sooner
10. If we had gone by plane,11. If Martin	(not holp) me propare the rer	(get) there sooner
got a raise in salary.	(not help) the prepare the rep	oort, i wouldn't nave
12. You	(feel) hetter if you ha	ad apologised to her
last night	(reel) better it you he	id apologised to fiel
13 They	(work not) if he ha	dn't naid them
14 If she	(leave) the fish the	ere, the cat will get it
15 If I had worked harder in		
	33 /	- ,
Exercise 76: Conditionals.	Fill in the gaps with the correct form of	the verbs in brackets
1 You mother will not come		
2 If it((rain), you would get wet.	•
3 If you (g		ldn't have got up late
4 I'll tell you about John if h		
5 If your message had not of	come, I (be)) here tonight
6 What	$_ _ $ (happen) if the bridge $^{ ext{h}}$	nad broken?
7 He won't speak French un	nless he (go) to France.
8 I am always tired if I	(go) to bed very	y late.
9 You (not,		
10 We wouldn't have come	if we ((be) invited.
11 If I were you, I		
12 If you took a taxi, you _	(catch) th	e train)
13 If your brother wants to		
14 If you sent him a email r	now, he	(know) at once.
15 Unless someone tells me		lost
16 The street	_ wet if it rains.	
17 If you were a good boy,	you (tell) m	ne the truth
18 Will you come if you	(nave) time ?	والمراسمة المستريمة الممسلمان
19 If you (get) ready	_ (buy) a big nouse, you wou	iiu need severai servants
20 (get) ready	quickly if you want to be on	ume

Exercise 77: Translate the following sentences:

- 1.- Si vinieras a Cádiz, te lo pasarías bien.
- 2.- Si te comes todo eso, enfermarás
- 3.- Vende tu coche si te ofrecen más de 2.00 euros
- 4.- Un metal se expande si lo calientas.
- 5.- Ana se habría enfadado si tú no le hubieses contado la verdad
- 6.- Si tienes hambre, ve al supermercado
- 7.- ¿Qué te comprarías si fueras rico?
- 8.- Si una serpiente te hubiera mordido, estarías muerto ahora
- 9.- Saldré a pasear a menos que llueva.
- 10.- Si haces más ejercicios, tu inglés mejorará.

```
Exercise 78: Basic Glossary (XI)

tomorrow - country - planets - people - now - money - turtle - bird -
bicycle - helicopter - south - vegetables - sing - tomato - tasty -
slice - motorbike - strange - fur - policeman - camel
```

Relative Clauses

Exercise 79 **Defining Relative Clauses:** Fill in the blanks with WHO, WHOM, WHICH, THAT, WHOSE, WHEN or WHERE.

1. The girl	brother is my P.E.teacher has just phoned me
2. The bed on	he was lying
suddenly collapsed.	
3 The man	does my garden know a lot about roses.
4 The person	put up that notice is the hotel manager
5. Here is the magazine	you have been looking for.

Exercise 80: **Defining Relative Clauses**: Combine the following pairs or groups of sentences by means of relative pronouns, making any changes necessary:

- 1. I didn't enjoy the film. We saw that film last night
- 2. The city is very modern. I live in this city
- 3. This is a sock. It was missing from my drawer

- 4. That man is 100 years odl. He lives next door.
- 5. Where is the magazine? Jim bought it yesterday
- 6. An old woman died last night. She lived below us.
- 7. This is a neighbour. She wanted to buy our car.
- 8. The clerk was very polite. He helped me
- 9. We haven't thanked the girl- She found our cat.
- 10. This is the restaurant. It was recommended to me.

Exercise 81: **Non-defining Relative Clauses**: Fill in the blanks with WHO, WHOM, WHICH, WHOSE, WHEN or WHERE.

- María, ______ brother is my P.E.teacher, has just phoned me
 My school, _____ I go every day, is very far from my flat.
 Paul Simon, _____ was a very popular singer in the 60's, has just moved to Spain
 Paul Simon, _____ you met yesterday, is my new neigubour
 The magazine "Hola", ____ I read every day, has a big
- Exercise 82: Non-defining Relative Clauses: Combine the following sentences using the
- 1.- Nick Ashley has just died. He was a very famous doctor
- 2.- Jasmin's brother has come to see me. He is a very good friend of mine.
- 3.- John Newman is my new Arts teacher. You know him very well
- 4.- Ann told me the truth. I met her yesterday

relative pronouns. Make any necessary changes.

circulation.

- 5.- My new car is white. You have already seen
- 6.- Mr. John Brown is my father-in-law. You are looking for him.
- 7.-- Lucy is my best friend. John phones her every day
- 8.- My house is very comfortable. It needs redecorating
- 9.-This is the new president. We all voted for him.
- 10. Bill Gates is a millionarie. He was the founder of Microsoft.

Exercise 83 **Relative Clauses**: Combine the following sentences using the relative pronouns . Make any necessary changes.

- 1. Jessica has a coin collection. it contains many rare things.
- 2. The director is very demanding. Jean works for him.
- 3. John bought a new CD player. It was made in Korea.
- 4.- Chess is a very old game. It is difficult to play
- 5.- Madame Curie discovered radium. She was a great woman
- 6.- The palace stands outside the town. It was built 200 years ago.
- 7.- Where are the boy? They promised to wash our car
- 8. Mary spent the money. It belonged to her sister.
- 9. The pen is on the desk. it is blue.
- 10. This is the place. I hurt myself here last week.
- 11. That is the book. I ordered it from the publishers.
- 12. The bag is not very cheap. Julia bought it yesterday
- 13.- The potman is nearly always on time. He was late this morning
- 14.- We often go to visit our teacher in Bristol. Bristol is only 30 miles away
- 15.-. The painting is an original Cizanne. We have been looking at it.
- 16.- This glass hasn't been washed. You are drinking out of that glass
- 17.- Tom had been driving all day. He was tired and wanted to stop
- 18. The film was a drama. She starred in that film.
- 19.- Here is a lady. Her handbag has been stolen
- 20.- His mother was not very kind to him. He was living with her.

Exercise 84: Translate the following sentences:

- 1.- Conozco a un hombre que come papel
- 2.- La chica con la que estás saliendo es muy atractiva.
- 3. La foto que tienes en la mano fue hecha por mi hermana
- 4.- La próxima semana voy a Glasgow, donde vive mi hermana.
- 5.- ¿Cuál es la dirección del hombre que te vendió tu perro?
- 6.- Esta es una fotografía de Alicia, con la que me fui de vacaciones el verano pasado
- 7.- Conozco al hombre que se va a casar con Maria.
- 8. That person was very rude. You spoke to him yesterday.
- 9. Vivimos en una ciudad donde los restaurantes nuevos abren todos los días.
- 10. Look at that window. I had it repaired last week

```
Exercise 85: Basic Glossary (XII)

love - young -buy - fisherman - autumn - handicrafts - forget - German

- new - keyboard - butcher - French - electrician - happy - teenagers

- listen - summer - music - frontier - pig
```

The Passive Voice

Exercise 86: Turn these sentences into the Passive Voice

- 1.- Nobody has open this box for the last hundred years
- 2. Nadia Comaneci has won several Olympic medals .
- 3.- We will forget this play in a few year's time
- 4. Verdi wrote the opera La Traviata in 1853
- 5.- People speak English all over the world
- 6. Yesterday's flood destroyed the town
- 7.- Will you finish the book next month?

- 8. Alfred Nobel invented the dynamite in 1863
- 9.- They won't answer your questions
- 10. An earthquake shook Mexico City.
- 11. This house was built before the Second World War.
- 12.- Somebody had pushed that table into the corner before
- 13.- Maria usually feeds the chickens every day
- 14.- Somebody is collecting money to help the poor in the neighbourhood
- 15.- John found Paul's dog in the park yesterday

Exercises 87: Pay attention to the possibility to write 2 passives from one active sentence if there are 2 objects

Active Voice: **They told** me the time 1 2

Passive 1 (Indirect Passive): *I was told the time* Passive 2 (not very used)*: *The time was told to me*

Exercise 88 Turn these sentences into the Indirect Passive:

- 1. People always give Jean lots of presents for her birthday.
- 2. They paid Lisa a lot of money for that project
- 3.- She showed me her new baby
- 4.- They have made my uncle a captain
- 5.- They will allow each boy a second cone of ice-cream
- 6.- They promised us higher wages
- 7.- The police will ask you several questions
- 8.-They offered me a new job in Italy
- 9.- Somebody has just given me this dictionary
- 10.- They will teach you French in France

Exercise 89: Translate the following sentences:

- 1.- El coche fue perseguido por la policía durante 30 mintuos.
- 2.- No se ha encontrado el cuerpo
- 3.- ¿ Será elegido Mr. White primer ministro?
- 4.- Se me pidió que viniera a las 11 de la mañana.
- 5.- Alberto nunca ha sido invitado a esta fiesta
- 6.- No se puede usar este coche.
- 7.- Se están enviando mantas a las víctimas del terremoto
- 8.- El teléfono fue inventado por Alexander Graham Bell en 1876
- 9.- Ayer me ofrecieron un nuevo trabajo en Argentina
- 10.- Mi Nuevo libro se va a publicar en pocos días

```
Exercise 90: Basic Glossary (XIII)

swimming - close - snake - see - good - note - plane - litter - speak

- businessman - cousin - wear - pet - foggy - mouse - horse -
ice-cream - fruit - grey - food - week - clerk - airport
```

Anomalous Finites: modals & Semi-Modals

Exercise 91: Obligation/Advise/Prohibition: MUST-HAVE to- SHOULD -NEEDN'T, Choose the most appropiate modal 1.- I _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ water my tomato plants every day. NEEDN'T / SHOULD / DON'T HAVE TO 2.- Students _ _ _ _ bring books into the examination room. MUSTN'T / SHOULD / HAS to 3.- You _ _ _ _ drive fast; there is a speed limit here NEEDN'T / MUSTN'T / HAVE TO 4.- You _ _ _ _ do all the exercises. Ten sentences will be enough. MUSTN'T / SHOULD / NEEDN'T 5.- You _ _ _ _ drink this; it's a poison. NEEDN'T / MUSTN'T / DOESN'T HAVE TO 6.- You _ _ _ _ write to him for he will be here tomorrow. MUSTN'T / SHOULDN'T / HAS to 7.- We _ _ _ _ to change our shoes NEEDN'T / HAD / HAVE TO 8.- If you don't have a ticket, you will _ _ _ _ _ stand outside HAVE / SHOULD / NEEDN'T 9.- Mother to child: You _ _ _ _ tell lies. MUSTN'T / SHOULD / HAS to 10.- It's going to rain: You _ _ _ _ _ take an umbrella MUSTN'T / SHOULD / HAS to

Exercise 92: **Certainty/Possibility**: , Choose the most appropriate modal

 1 You have recently got your driving license, so be caref England. It be dangerous 2 I understand a word he said to me 	MUST / MAY / CAN'T e yesterday
3 - Paul is eighty years old, but he stand on hi	MAY / MIGHTN'T /COULDN'T is h ead
 4 If you are lucky and buy a lottery ticket every week, you a lot fo money 5 John has to drive since 2003 	
6 I'm not very sure, but I think you pass	COULD / WILL / BEEN ABLE to the exam
7 Sue loves dancing: look !, she is going out now. She _ disco 8 We don't know yet, but we buy a Me	rcedes
9 I have lots of work to do, so I think I won't	MAY / WILL / CAN
10 I'm not sure what to do after university: I $_$ $_$ $_$ look for a job	travel for a year or WILL / MAY / COULDN'T
Exercise 93: Permission/Offers/Invitations : , Choose the content of the content	he most appropiate modal
1 I drive, John?	
2 We go to the party.	SHALL / WILL / NEED
3 I come in ?	COULDN'T / SHAN'T / HAS to
	MAY / WILL / HAVE TO
4 you come to my house tomorrow?	SHALL / WILL / NEEDN'T
5 I carry your bag?	SHALL / WILL / COULDN'T
Exercise 94: Modals and Semi-Modals: Choose the most appr 1 My car has just broken down. I start it.	ropiate modal
2 you come to the cinema with us?	CAN'T / COULDN'T / MAY
3 Mark is a very good student and he is very good at Ma	SHALL / WILL / MUST
was very difficult, so he fail it	NEEDN'T / MIGHT / HAVE TO
4 You look tired: you go to the doctor 5 If you practise your English every day, you	SHOULD / CAN'T / WILL understand vour
was very difficult, so he fail it 4 You look tired: you go to the doctor 5 If you practise your English every day, you British neighbour 6 Her teacher advised her to study more: You	NEEDN'T / MAY / MIGHTN'T
	SHOULD / WILL / NEEDIN I
7 Although it is sunny now, the weather forecast says the later8 You won't to smoke there: it's proh	iat it rain SHALL / MIGHT / HAVE TO hibited
BE AL	LOWED / HAVE to / NEEDN'T
9 Yesterday I see the manager at last	CAN / COULD / HAVE to
10 I'm free tomorrow, so I drive you to the	e airport CAN / CAN'T / MUST

Exercise 95: Translate the following sentences:

- 1.- Este es mi consejo: no deberías verla de nuevo
- 2.- ¿ Abro la ventana, Pablo?
- 3.- ¿ Te vienes a ver la tele a casa?
- 4.- Es imposible que esta firma sea mía
- 5.- Sé tocar el piano desde que tenía 10 años
- 6.- No debes conducir: no tienes carnét.
- 7.- ¿Puedo ir a los servicios, por favor?
- 8.- Tuvimos que andar porque se los averió el coche
- 9.- No tienes por qué agradecérmelo
- 10.- No deberías llevar corbata: hace mucha calor

```
Exercise 96: Basic Glossary (XIV)
- clothes - colourful - want - go - classroom - delicious - laugh -
mask - fat - blue - fire - pen - cupboard - brown - cute - language
laboratory - beautiful - visit - ask - obey - north - flag
```

Reported Speech (introduction)

Exercise 97: Turn these Statements into Reported Speech:

- 1.- "My brother swims very well " I told her
- 2.- "There was an accident here yesterday", said the policeman
- 3.- "I'm living with my parents at present", she said,
- 4.- "I have just finished the article", Mary told me
- 5.- "I am very tired today", said Maggie
- 6.- "Margaret, I can't speak Gaelic", he said
- 7.- Alcia told me: "You forgot to send me a birthday card yesterday"
- 8.- "I will watch this video tomorrow", John told me
- 9.- Lina said: "She is going out now"
- 10.- "The museum won't be opened tomorrow", the guide said

Exercise 98: Turn these Questions into Reported Speech

- 1.- "Will your aunt visit us next month?" Paul asked Tom
- 2.- "Has your sister every been to Sweden, Joe?", asked Paul
- 3.- "How old are you?" James asked me
- 4.- Frank asked Anne: "Where do you sleep?"
- 5.- "Did you go to the cinema last weekend?" John asked me
- 6.- "When will you speak English?", I asked him
- 7.- "What is your name and how old are you?", she asked me
- 8.- "Do your friends go swimming very often?" my parents asked me
- 9.- She asked him: "When is your birthday?"
- 10.- "Have they already visited that museum, Paul?", she asked

Exercise 99: Turn these Commands into Reported Speech

- 1.- "Go away!!" She told me
- 2.- "Write me a letter!" Veronica told Tim
- 3.- "Shut the door, please!" John told her
- 4.- "Joe, make me a cup of coffee !", said Linda
- 5.- "Pay the bill ", she told me
- 6.- "Don't lend her any money, Phil!", said Tom
- 7.- "Sell your car!", Ana told me
- 8.- "Don't come late, please!" my mother told me
- 9.- "Study hard!" the teacher told me
- 10.- "Lend me your pen, please !", Nick told Alicia

Exercise 100: Turn these sentences into Reported Speech

- 1.- "I will give you that ring" Pauld told me
- 2.- "Write to me soon, please!" Charles told me
- 3.- Natalie said: "What will you buy tomorrow?"
- 4.- "I am ill", she told her boyfriend
- 5.- "Where do you live, Paul?" asked Anna
- 6.- "Don't smoke, Paul!", my mother advised me
- 7.- "She always wears a hat", Tom told me
- 8.- My friend asked me: "Why don't we go to the cinema?"
- 9.- "We can come next week", my nephews told me
- 10.- "Who showed you my work, John?" asked Linda
- 11.- "Why have you phoned me, Nick?" Mary asked
- 12.- John told Lisa, "Have you done the exercises?"
- 13.- "Why did you come so early to my party?" asked Mary
- 14.- "Don't stand by the door!", my mother told me
- 15.- "She is singing very well today", Paul told me

Exercise 101: Translate the following sentences:

- 1.- Dime qué edad tiene tu hermana
- 2.- Alberto me explicó que él no había venido nunca a Cádiz
- 3.- Lisa me pidió que saliera de la habitación
- 4.- Mi padre me preguntó si tú irías a visitarle el mes que viene
- 5.- Te dije que mi reloj se había parado
- 6.- Ana me dijo que no cantara en inglés
- 7.- Mi profesor me preguntó por qué yo estaba cansado
- 8.- Mi vecino me preguntó si yo había visto el fuego la noche anterior
- 9.- Ella dijo que yo tocaba el piano muy bien
- 10.- Antonio me preguntó si yo estaba cansado

```
Exercise 102: Basic Glossary (XV)

important - weigh - river - watch - cold - careful - beach - order -
sad - boring- dish- pink -experience - nurse - pen - writer - shape -
battery - wife - sunglasses - poster - crime - cat
```

AGRUPACIÓN TEMÁTICA

AGRUPAR (I)

Haz una lista de palabras relacionadas con *THE SCHOOL* (la escuela), e intenta ampliarla

WORD palabra	TRANSLATION traducción

WORD	TRANSLATION
palabra	traducción

AGRUPAR (II)

Haz una lista de palabras relacionadas con $\it THE\ FAMIL\ Y$ (la familia), e intenta ampliarla

WORD palabra	TRANSLATION traducción
	-

WORD palabra	TRANSLATION traducción

AGRUPAR (III)

Haz una lista de palabras relacionadas con \emph{JOBS} (trabajos), e intenta ampliarla

WORD palabra	TRANSLATION traducción
рајарта	traducción

WORD palabra	TRANSLATION traducción

AGRUPAR (IV)

Haz una lista de palabras relacionadas con \pmb{MY} \pmb{HOUSE} (mi casa), e intenta ampliarla

WORD palabra	TRANSLATION traducción
рагарта	traducción

WORD palabra	TRANSLATION traducción

AGRUPAR (V)

Haz una lista de palabras relacionadas con **SPORTS** (deportes), e intenta ampliarla

WORD palabra	TRANSLATION traducción
рајарта	traducción

WORD palabra	TRANSLATION traducción

AGRUPAR (VI)

Haz una lista de palabras relacionadas con **THE WEATHER** (el tiempo atmosférico), e intenta ampliarla

WODD	
WORD	TRANSLATION
palabra	traducción
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WORD palabra	TRANSLATION traducción

AGRUPAR (VII)

Haz una lista de palabras relacionadas con **THE HUMAN BODY** (el

cuerpo numano	o), e intenta ampliaria	[]	WODD	TDANIOLATION
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AGRUPAR (VIII)

Haz una lista de palabras relacionadas con **COLOURS** (colores), e intenta ampliarla

WORD palabra	TRANSLATION traducción
P 55.1.5.	

WORD palabra	TRANSLATION traducción

AGRUPAR (IX)

Haz una lista de palabras relacionadas con $\it THE\ TOWN$ (la ciudad), e intenta ampliarla

WORD palabra	TRANSLATION traducción
рагарта	traducción

WORD palabra	TRANSLATION traducción

AGRUPAR (X)

Haz una lista de palabras relacionadas con $\pmb{ANIMALS}$ (animales), e intenta ampliarla

WORD	TRANSLATION
palabra	traducción

WORD palabra	TRANSLATION traducción

AGRUPAR (XI)

Haz una lista de palabras relacionadas con *GEOGRAPHY* (geograía), e intenta ampliarla

intenta ampiiaria	l
WORD	TRANSLATION
palabra	traducción
i	i

WORD palabra	TRANSLATION traducción

AGRUPAR (XII)

Haz una lista de palabras relacionadas con **THE SPACE** (el espacio), e intenta ampliarla

WORD palabra	TRANSLATION traducción

WORD palabra	TRANSLATION traducción

AGRUPAR (XIII)

Haz una lista de palabras relacionadas con \emph{FOOD} (alimentos), e intenta ampliarla

TRANSLATION traducción

WORD palabra	TRANSLATION traducción

AGRUPAR (XIV)

Haz una lista de palabras relacionadas con **MEANS OF TRANSPORT** (medios de transporte), e intenta ampliarla

(medios de trans	sporte), e intenta am	ipiiaria	MODD	TDANCI ATION
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AGRUPAR (XV)

Haz una lista de palabras que sean **VERBS** (verbos), e intenta ampliarla

WORD palabra	TRANSLATION traducción
P 55.1.5.	

WORD palabra	TRANSLATION traducción

AGRUPAR (XVI)

Haz una lista de palabras que sean **ADJECTIVES** (adjetivos), e intenta ampliarla

WORD palabra	TRANSLATION traducción
ραιαστα	11444001011

WORD palabra	TRANSLATION traducción

AGRUPAR (XVII)

Haz una lista de palabras que sean **ADVERBS** (adverbios), e intenta ampliarla

WORD	TRANSLATION
palabra	traducción

WORD	TRANSLATION
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	ļ

AGRUPACIÓN ALFABÉTICA

WORD TRANSLATION palabra traducción

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palabra	traducción

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WORD	TRANSLATION
palabra	traducción

F TRANSLATION WORD palabra traducción

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WORD TRANSLATION palabra traducción

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H	
WORD palabra	TRANSLATION traducción

WORD TRANSLATION palabra traducción

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WORD	J TRANSLATION
palabra	traducción

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palabra	traducción

Q TRANSLATION

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palabra	traducción

R TRANSLATION WORD palabra traducción

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palabra	traducción

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WORD	TRANSLATION
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palabra	traducción

Υ TRANSLATION WORD palabra traducción

Z TRANSLATION WORD palabra traducción