

2005. 12

가

가

가

가

barrier)

(blood brain

가

가

가

가

(i.v.),

가
가
가

2005 12

프 성 회



1	1
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5	79
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< 4-1> DDS		69
< 4-2>		69
< 4-3> DDS		70
< 4-4 >		71



1.

(drug delivery system, DDS)

biochemical engineering

가

가,
가

·
· < 1-1> ·

가

< 1-1>

	· · · · · · · · · · ·
	· lozenges
/epicutaneous	· · · · · · · · · · · (· ·)
	· , contact lens insert
Intraocular/intraaura	·
()	· · · · ·
	· · · · ·
	· · · · ·
	·

가

. < 1-1>

가

가

가

65%

가

(absorption, distribution, metabolism and elimination, ADME) 가

가 (1), ADME
 -ADME -
 (< 1-2>
).

< 1-2> ADME (1)

ADME		In silico
	Caco-2	
	Turbidometric, nephelometric, pH-metric	QSAR
	(logP/logD), immobilized artificial membranes, biosensor, filter-IAM,	Calculated logP
	Caco-2, Madin-Darby	QSAR models, simulations
	PK	QSAR models
Blood-brain barrier penetration	Bovine brain microvessel endothelial cell	QSAR model
	HT assays	Database, protein models, pharmacophore models, expert system
Clearance	Animal PK, in vitro	
	Allometric	Physiologically-based pharmacokinetic(PBPK)

1

5

가

가

가

(2)

2.

가

가 가

1970

가

가

1970

가

(,), (,) (dendrimers,

< 1-1>, , immunoglobulins, pharmacosomes, micelles, (3, 4)

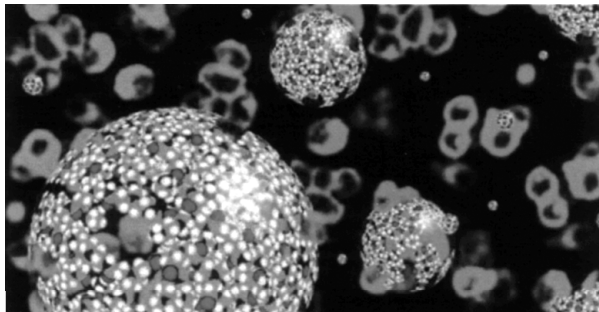
DDS

60

60

< 1-1> Dendrimers

()



: Center for Biological Nanotechnology, University of Michigan

1 7

70 , 80

. 90 , ,

. 2000 가

,

. -

. 20

“ ”

.

가

가 .

in vivo

.

가 .

가 . ,

가

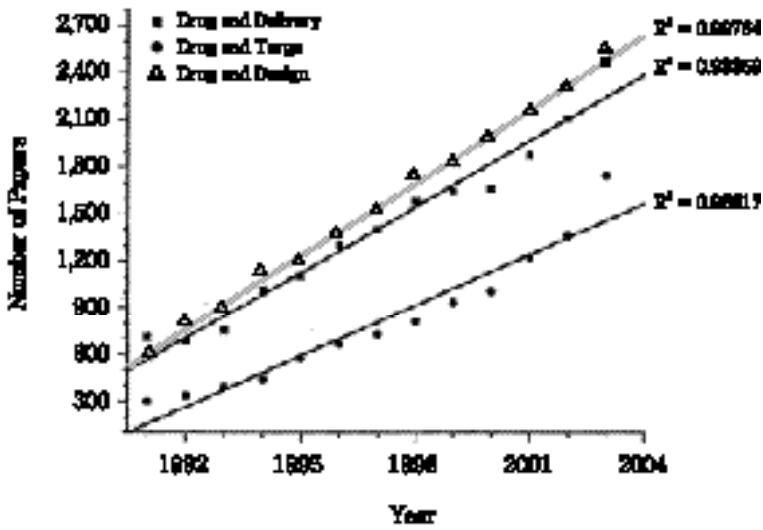
muteins(mutant proteins)

. -

in vivo

.

< 1-2>



: R.M. Mainnardes and L.P. Silva, Current Drug Targets, 5, 449-455, 2004

가

< 1-2>

13 SCI

Institute of Scientific Information - ISI data base

가 가 (5)

3.

conjugate complex

가. DDS

가

가

가

DDS

AIDS,

DDS

(1) ()

(Oral osmotic system, OROS)

1982

(pH)

OROS

< 1-3>

osmotic gradient

“push”

push

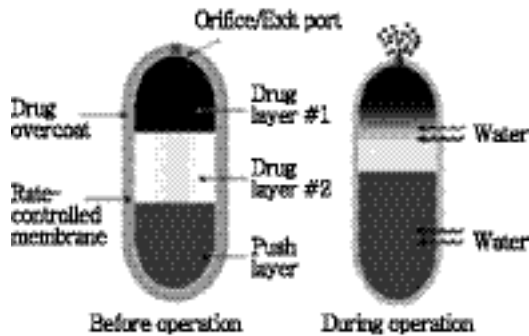
)

(6)

(

< 1-3>

Osmotic gradient, multiple layers provide tablet's desired drug profile

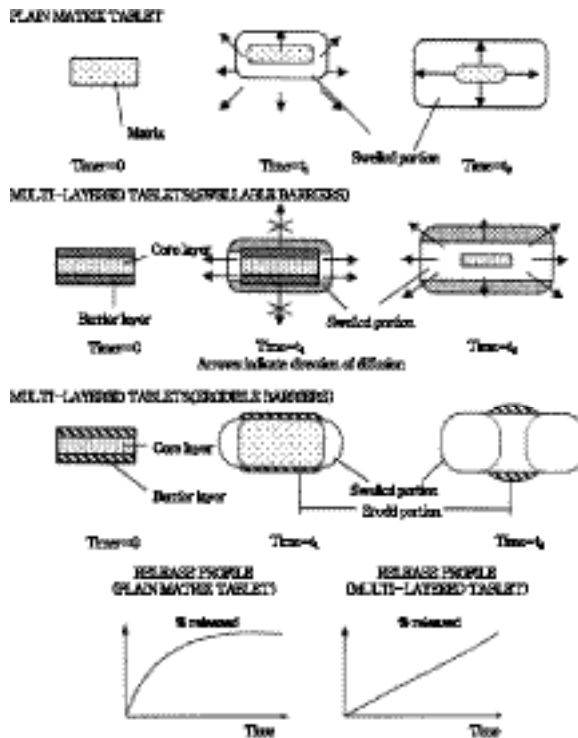


가

가

가

< 1-4 >



: S. Abdul and S.S Poddar, J. of controlled release, 97, 393-405

Pulse

Pulsincap(: R.P Scherer,)
가

가

가

DDS

FDA

가

가

, Crohn' disease

. Y. S. R. Krishnaiah (7)

Ornidazole

guar gum

vitro

HPLC

, ,
65%, 75% guar gum coated

5

EC

Na K

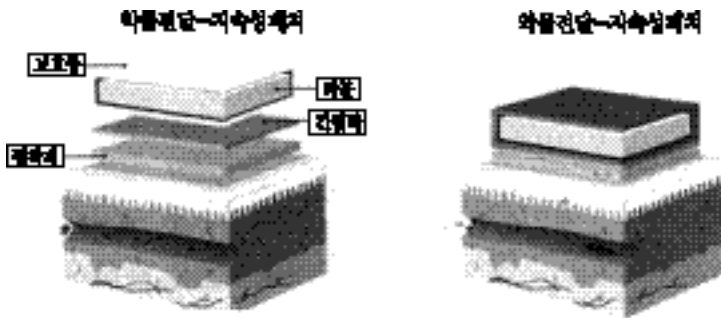
pH ,
12

(2) ()

가 가 ,
(< 1-5 >).

Nicoderm,

< 1-5 >



, , ,
 , SK
 microstructured
 (Microstructured Transdermal Systems, MTS)
 , ,
 (19,500 dalton)
 .
 ,
 .
 가
 pilocarpine , scopalamine-
 -
 .
 .
 .
 ,
 naltrexone .
 Fick's ,

negative concentration gradient

D .

gradient

gradient

- :

- :

- (reserver) :

(3) (,)

: pilocarpine

1 14

polyactic acid(PA) polylactic-co-glycolic acid (PLGA)

vitreoretinal

(8).

:

가 .
. Amphotericin

B

(9)

:

(4)

(肺胞)

가 가 .

Avonex interferon -1a
. Avonex

가

가

1 17

10-15%

가

(5)

1860

가

가

Ireland

Elan Pharmaceutical Technology

가 ,

가

가

가

prodrug, microsphere, nanoparticle, ,
, implant .

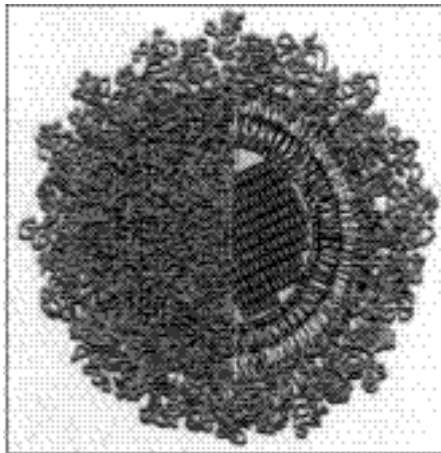
- San Diego SkyePharma

phospholipids, cholesterol

triglycerides microsphere

triglycerides triglyceride

< 1-6> Stealth 가



Alza's Stealth liposomes encapsulate a drug (red) in a phospholipid bilayer (blue and white). A polyethylene glycol coating (green) allows the liposomes to evade the immune system, increasing the half-life of the drug in the body.

가

- Alza < 2 1-6> 가 Stealth

가

Stealth doxorubicin Doxil

< 1-7>

ReGel

가



: C&EN, Cover Story, Science/Technology, 78, 49-65, 2000

- MacroMed microsphere
emulsion

ReGel

microsphere

microsphere

“ ”

MacroMed microsphere

(6) (Implant delivery)

가

가

Alza

Duro

1 21

gradient osmotic
. 200mg -
1

FDA 2000 3 가
Alzamer
가
1

(7)

20

B VIII A IX

5% 가

(19)

가
가

가

가 CNS
 가 .
 , Huntington's disease, 5,000
 가 가 . 가

DNA

< 1-3>

가 fusion	(10)
가	(11) /
Duro	(12)
	: , (13)
	(14)
" "	: (15, 16)
" "	(17, 18)

< 1-8> DNA



DR GOPAL MURTYSCIENCE PHOTO LIBRARY

RUNNING RINGS Plasmids derived from bacteria carry DNA used for nonviral gene delivery.

: C&EN, Cover story, 79, (48), 2001

DNA

(1-8).

DDS

< 1-

3>

DDS

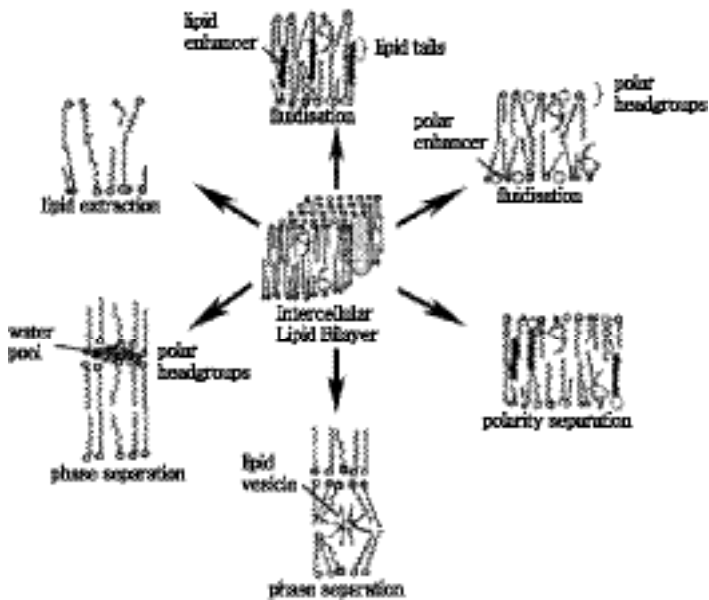
(1) (enhancer)

(, , , ,)

가

- Azon (1-docecylazacyclohptan-2-one or laurocapram)

< 1-9>



: G.K Menson, S.H. Lee, Dermal Absorption & Toxicity Assesment, M.S. Roberts, K.A. Walters Eds., Marcel Dekker, New York, 1998, Chapter 29.

kerain

가 (< 1-9>).

(2) Prodrug (complex)

ampicillin carboxyl

prodrug < 1-4>

prodrug pivampicillin, bacampicillin, talampicillin

가

DNA

< 1-4> Ampicillin prodrug

Ampicillin		1
Pivampicillin	(0-6hr) AUC(0-6hr)	2.68 3.13
Bacampicillin	(0-6hr) AUC(0-6hr)	1.43 1.67
Talampicillin	(0-6hr) AUC(0-6hr)	1.70 1.87

가

(20)

(3) (transporter)

가

(

< 1-5>

(SLC22A) (科)

()		/
OCT1 (SLC22A1)	E2, F2	Tetraethylammonium, 1-methyl-4-phenyl-pyridinium, tributyl-methylammonium, N-methylquinine, N-methylquinidine, acyclovir, ganciclovir
OCT2 (SLC22A2)	Choline, histamine, dopamine, serotonin, noradrenaline, agmatine, E2, F2	Tetraethylammonium, 1-methyl-4-phenyl-pyridinium, N-methyl-nicotinamide, amatadine, memantine
OCT3 (SLC22A3)	Serotonin, adrenaline, noradrenaline, agmatine	1-methyl-4-phenyl-pyridinium, cimetidine
/carnitine		
OCTN1 (SLC22A4)	l-carnitine	Tetraethylammonium, quinidine, pyrilamine, verapamil
OCTN2 (SLC22A5)	Acetyl-L-carnitine, L-carnitine, D-carnitine	Tetraethylammonium, quinidine, pyrilamine, verapamil
OAT1 (SLC22A6)		p-aminohippurate, adefovir, cidofovir, acyclovir, ganciclovir, zidovudine, methotrexate
OAT2 (SLC22A7)	F2a	Zidovudine, tetracycline, salicylate
OAT3 (SLC22A8)	Estrone-3-sulfate	p-aminohippurate, valscyclovir, zidovudine, methotrexate
OAT4 (SLC22A11)	Estrone-3-sulfate, DHEAS	Zidovudine, methotrexate

: Y. Sai and A. Tsuji, DDS, 9(16), 712-720, 2004

)
transporter

dipeptide

가

가

OCT 1 < 1-5>

tetraethylammonium

(4)

(Iontophoresis)

가

가

(5)

가

,

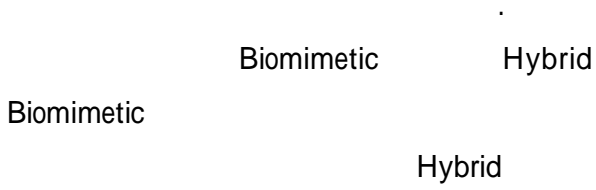
pH,

,

가

pH,

,



(6)

’ ’ ’ ’ ’ ’ ’

(21).

가

disteroylphosphatidyl choline/ cholesterol

3

vesicle

가

가

가

가

가 가

가

polyglycolic acid (PGA) Poly(lactic acid (PLA),
glycolic acid (PLGA) / poly(lactic-

가

. PLA

PLGA

PLA/PGA

. Lactic/glycolide

가

(lactic acid, glycolic

acid)

FDA

PLA PLGA microspheres(ms) 30 가

(22, 23), 가

cisplatin, prostaglandin E2,

progesterone, mitomycin C⁽²⁴⁻²⁷⁾,

, beta-lactoglobulin, (28-30)

(31-33)

가

가 DDS 1)

; 2)

GI

; 3) (peptidases) 가

가 ; 4)

; 5)

FDA가

< 2-1>

< 2-1> FDA

DDS

Lupron depot	PLA	leuprolide acetate	1995	'
Nutropin depot	PLGA	human growth hormone	1999	
Trelstar depot	PLGA	triptorelin pamoate	2000	
Cypher coronary stent	EV Ac+PBMA	sirolimus	2003	
Gliadel wafer	pCPP : SA	carmustine	1996	multiforme
Taxus coronary stent	translute*	paclitaxel	2003	
Zoladex	PLA	goserelin acetate	2002	'

*Boston Scientific

EV Ac: Polyethylene-co-vinyl acetate ; pCPP: SA :

poly[bis(p-carboxyphenoxy)propane]sebacic acid

: K.J. Whittlesey, L.D. Shea, Experimental Neurology, 190, 1-16, 2004

'

가

가 in vitro

. in vivo

. 가

ms 37

pH 7.4 phosphate buffer

(PB)

ms

in vivo in vivo
 in vitro
 (34). DDS in vitro
 1) (buffer system, , pH,
) ; 2) (, ,
) ; 3) , ; 4)
 microenvironment (34, 35),
 in vitro

가
 polyorthoester 가
 가 (36), 1970 4
 가 diol
 diol (37, 38)

cyclobenzaprine (39),
 가
 가 가

Polyanhydride

polyanhydride

가 (40),

. Polyanhydride

(41)

Langer

가

가

가

가

가

Poly-amino acid

가 가

poly

(glutamic acid)

poly(L-lysine)

(42)

N-protected trans-4-hydroxy-L-proline

가

가

poly-amino acid

2 가 가

amide

polypeptides

building block

(160-240)

60-80

L-aspartic polyaspartate
 . Carboxylate group polyaspartate
 polyacrylates . Polyaspartate
 , spartate가 .

 polyacrylate polyacrylamide

 polyphosphoester가

 , ,
 .
 DNA polyphosphoester
 .
 amino phosphate
 phosphoramidate . polyphosphoester

 (43), polyphos
 phoester가 paclitaxel
 (44), lactic acid
 oligomer ethylphosphoester .

 lactide phosphate 가 . 10%
 paclitaxel microsphere paclitaxel

in vivo 3

in vitro

가

polyphosphoester

DNA

interpenetrating newtwork (IPN)

(45)

가

가

93%

pH

pH

가

(46)

(微小球)

beads

i.v.

3

60%가

가

Sato

(47)

(Luciferase)

pH

가

(48)

Nakao

가

가

가

Cyclodextrins (CDs),

-cyclodextrin DDS 가

supramolecular

가

가

가

가

CDs

(50)

20-50nm

가

. Polyethylene oxide (PEO)

, poly-alpha-hydroxy acids, poly-L-amino acids

(51, 52)

2000g/mole

가

가

(53, 54)

IV

가 10nm

가

가 가

(55-58)

가

DNA

(59, 60)

supramolecular

(61)

(3) Nanospheres Microparticles

(62, 63, 64)

DNA

(65)

(10-1,000nm)

nanosphere

Nanosphere

가

Microparticles

microsphere

spheres

1-100 μ m

(61, 66-68) Alkermes

가

1

가 PLGA Medisorb

emulsion-based process ProLease

cryogenic process . Medisorb

ProLease

(69),

nanoparticles

가 가

nanoparticle

가

emulsification

(65, 70),

가

emulsification-evaporation⁽⁷¹⁾, salting-out⁽⁷²⁾, nanoprecipitation⁽⁷³⁾

In vitro

가

nanoparticles

microsphere nanoparticle

PLA, PGA

PLGA

가

microsphere nanoparticle

가

(74, 76),

가

PLA

PGA

(77, 83),

i.v.

(84, 86)

nanoparticle in

vivo

(85)

microsphere

가

< 2-2>, < 2-3>

< 2-2>

Bromo-deoxyuridine	PLGA microspheres (ms)	in-vivo		Maysinger et al, 1994
F-Fluoro-uracil	PLGA ms	in vitro	21	Boisdron-Celle et al., 1995 Yeh et al., 2001
				Menei et al., 1996. Roullin et al., 2003
Iododeoxyuridine	PLGA ms	in vitro	7-35	Reza and Whateley, 1998
Dopamine, nor-epinephrine	PLGA ms	rat	8 rotational behavior	McRae and Dahlstrom, 1994
Retinoic acid	PLGA ms	vitreoetinopathy in-vivo	40	Giordano et al., 1993
Paclitaxel	PLGA ms PEG-PLA ms	in vitro in vivo iv	60	Feng et al., 2000, Kim et al., 2001

Carboplatin	PLGA ms PLGA ms	in vitro in vivo	22 30 linear	Chen et al., Lu, 1999,
Isoniazid	PLGA ms	in vitro	49	Dutt and Khuller, 2001
	EVAc ms	in vitro	49	"
Estradiol	PLGA ms	in vitro	40-60	Bimbaum et al., 2000
Dopamine	EVAc implant	in vitro	15-30	Freese et al., 1989, Winn et al., 1989
		rat	2 rotational behavior	Winn et al., 1989
Levodopa	EVAc implant	in vitro	2	Sabel et al., 1999
Adenosine	EVAc implant	rat	2	Boison et al., 1999
Substance P	EVAc implant	rat	QA striatal	Sanberg et al., 1993
Carmustine	pCPP:SA		가	Grossman et al., 1992
Hormone agonist	PLGA implant	in vivo	20-50	Heinrich et al., 1991

EVAc: Polyethylene-co-vinyl acetate ; pCPP: SA,
poly[bis(p-carboxyphenoxy)propane]sebacic acid ; QA, quinolinic acid
: K.J. Whittlesey, L.D. Shea, Experimental Neurology, 190, 1-16, 2004

< 2-3>

NFG	PLGA	in vitro: , 90 ; in vivo axotomized ,	Bloch et al., 2001; Camarata et al., 1992; Cao and Schoichet, 1999; Hadlock et al., 2003; Menei et al., 2000; Pean et al., 2000
	EVAc	in vitro: , 1 ; in vivo:	Hoffman et al., 1990; Krewson et al., 1996; Powell et al., 1990
	Polyphospho-ester	in vitro: , 10 ; in vivo:	Xu et al., 2002
	fibrin	invitro: ; in vivo: 13mm	Lee eet al., 2003; Sakiyama-Elbert et al., 2001
NT-3	EVAc	in vivo:	Boch et al., 2001
BDNF	PLGA, chitosan	in vitro; , 60 tyrosine hydroxylase-positive	Mittal et al., 1994
CNTF	PLGA, chitosan, alginate	in vitro: 가 , , 24	Maysinger et al., 1996
GDNF	PLG	in vivo: ,	Jollivet et al., 2004
	EVAc	in vitro: rotational behavior ,	Barras et al., 2002; Tomqvist et al., 2000
bFGF	EVAc	in vitro; , 2 , in vivo: 15mm	Aebischer et al., 1989
Insulin	EVAc	in vivo: Euglycemia, 100	Brown et al., 1986
IgGs	Carboxymethyl-cellulose gel	in vivo:	Barekziet al., 2002; Poelstra et al., 2002

	Polyurethane gel	in vitro:	Rojas et al., 2000
NGF/ GMI	PLGA	in vivo: 가	Maysinger et al., 1993
HGH	PLGA	in vivo: 30 가	Johnson et al., 1996

: K.J. Whittlesey, L.D. Shea, Experimental Neurology, 190, 1-16, 2004

(4) Nanoparticle

(magnetic fluids, MFs)

(magnetic nanoparticles, MNPs)

(87, 88, 89, 90), MNPs

(Fe₃O₄)-

MNPs

NMPs

MNPs

가

가

MNPs

가

가

가

(5)

(large multi lamellar liposomes, MLVs),

(small uni lamellar vesicles, SUVs)

unilamella vesicles, LUVs)

(large

(91, 92, 93)

가

가

가

(94).

가

(95).

가

가

< 2-4>

		(가)
Abelcet R	Amphotericin B	The Liposome Co. ()
Alloctin-7TM	LHL-B7 Plasmid	Vical Inc. ()
AmBisomeR	Amphotericin B	NeXatar Pharm. ()
AmphocilR	Amphotericin B	SEQUUS Pharm. ()
AmphotecR	Amphotericin B	SEQUUS Pharm. ()
DaunoXomeTM	Daunorubicin	NeXatar Pharm. ()
DoxilTM	Doxorubicin	SEQUUS Pharm. ()
Doxosome	Doxorubicin	Indian Inst. of Chem Bio()
L - AMP - LRC - 1	Amphotericin B	Seth GS Medical College and KEM Hospital ()
MiKasome TM	Amiacin	NeXatar Pharm. ()

: R. Goyal et al., Acta Pharm., 55, 1-25, 2005

3가 가 가 . Alza Stealth

. Stealth

100nm polyethylene glycol <

1-6>.

-

가

sub-

celluar

(96), (97), (98), (99), (100),

(101) . ()

(102, 103) (104) .

가 (105).

(106).

(107, 108, 109)

(110)

가

(111)

(6)

가

(112)

가

가

가

retrovirus adenovirus

가

(7)

(113)

가

가

(114)

가

Poly-L-Lysine (PLL)

oligonucleotide(ON)-PLL

ON 가

가 PLL

ON

가

ON

Fusogenic

ON

가

가

ON

(115)

가

pegylation

. Pegylation
(polyethylene glycol, PEG)

PEG

pegylation doxorubicin
(116).

(8)

< 1-1>

(117).

()

가 . 1980

가 가

가

polyamidoamine (PAMAM)

PAMAM

(118)

10

가

(9) Micromachines and Nanomachines

40 ,

Richard Feynman

“ There is Plenty of Room at the Bottom”

20

(119)

가

가

“ ”

가

가

가

2. Pharmacokinetic and Pharmacodynamic

pharmacokinetic pharmacodynamic
pharmacokinetic

- 가

Pharmacokinetic

(120)

pharmacokinetic
pharmacodynamic

가
가

pharmacodynamic

(121, 123)

pharmaco-dynamics

pharmaco-dynamic 가



1.

가. DB

가

Scientific Information)

ISI(Institute for
SCIE(SCI-Extend)

< 3-1>

DB

DB	DB		
SCIE	SCI	6,000	drug, deliver*, target* 6,623

- drug, deliver*, target*
Title Keyword

- 6,623
, 가

ISI SCIE 1986
가 1986

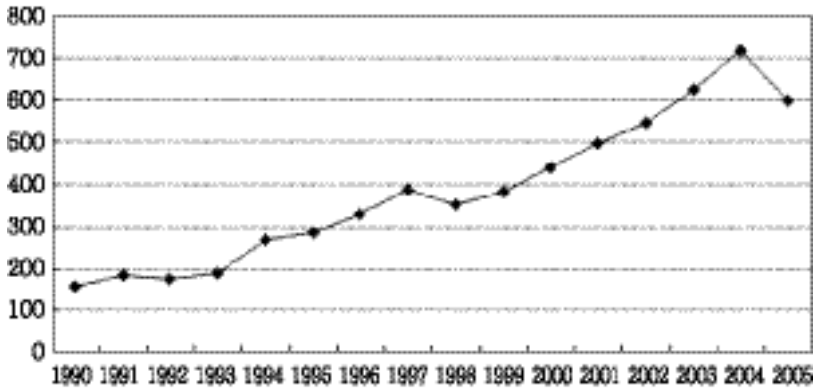
- 1980
가 가

가

가 가
가 6,623 2,348

35%

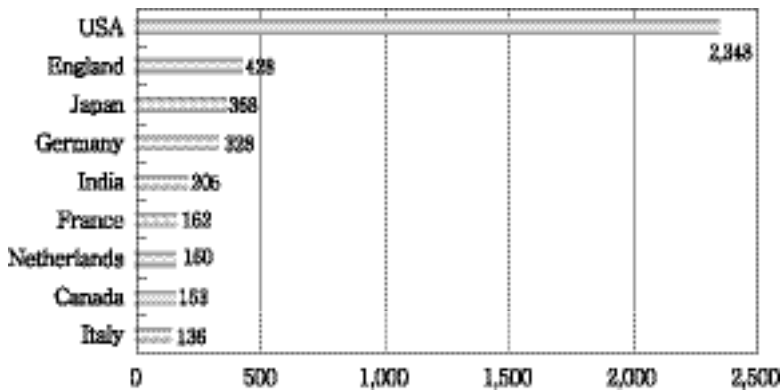
< 3-1>



1%

< 3-2>

가



가

65

가 10 9

가

가 가

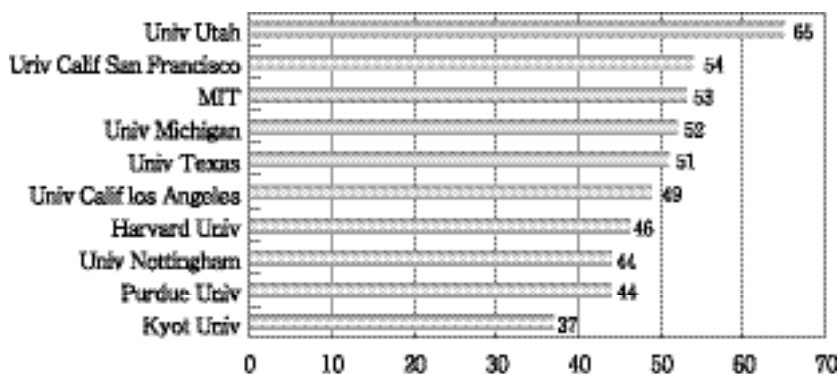
Journal of Controlled Release 375

Abstracts Of Papers Of The American Chemical Society(370), International Journal Of Pharmaceutics(300), Advanced Drug Delivery Reviews(273)

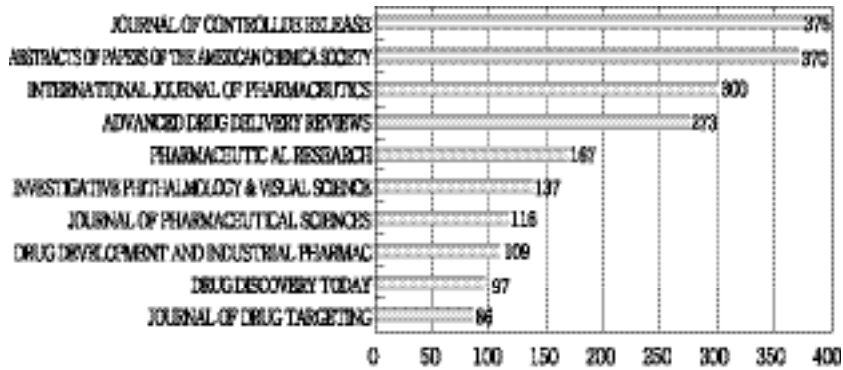
ISI SCIE

가 38% 가

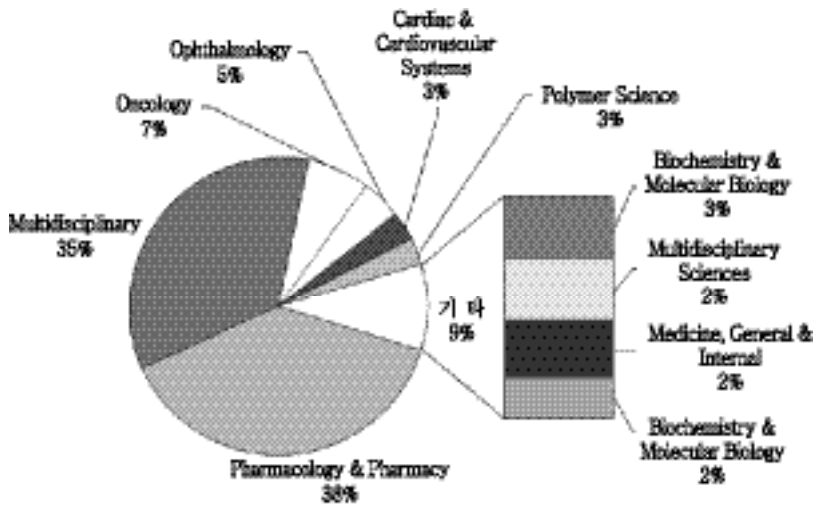
< 3-3>



< 3-4>



< 3-5>



가

가 35%,

7%

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2.

가. DB

(KISTI)

. USPA

DB .

DB

USPA, JEPA, EUPA, KUPA

, EUPA , JEPA

가 DB . KUPA

DB

drug, deliver*, target*

DB * , *

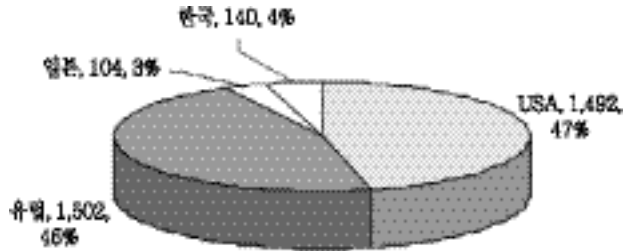
-

< 3-2>

DB

DB			
	USPA	Drug, deliver*, target*	1,492
	EUPA		1,502
	JEPA		104
		*, *	140

< 3-6> 가



46.1% 1,492 , 가 46.4% 1,502 , 가
0.3% 104 .

- 140 가 .

1990

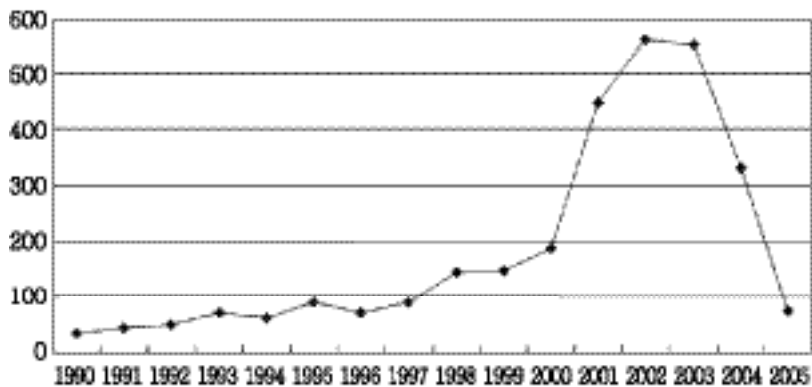
가 . 2000

가 .

2004

DB

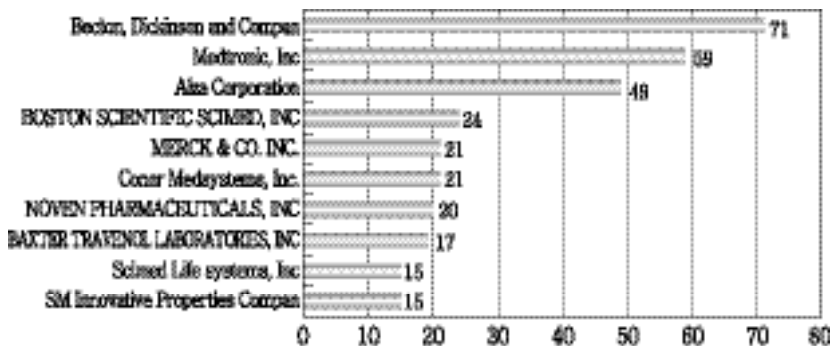
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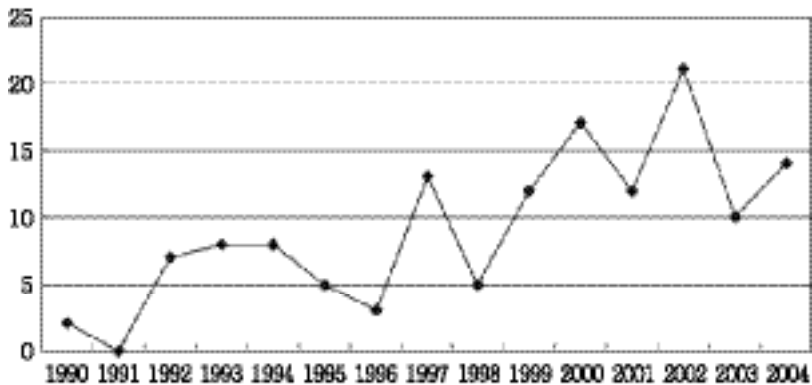
가 Becton, Dickinson and Company 71

- Medtronic, Inc가 59 , Alza Corporation 49 ,

< 3-8>

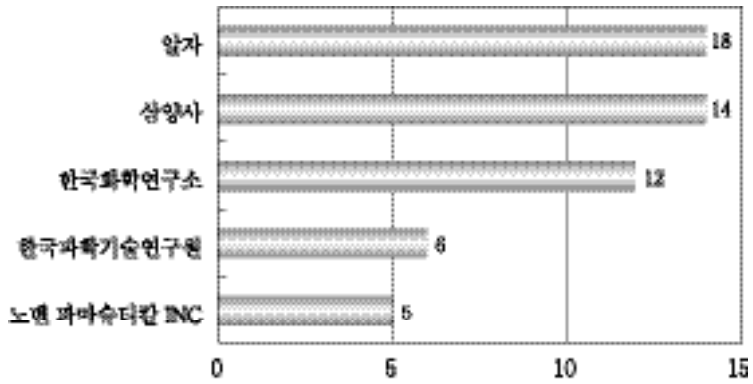


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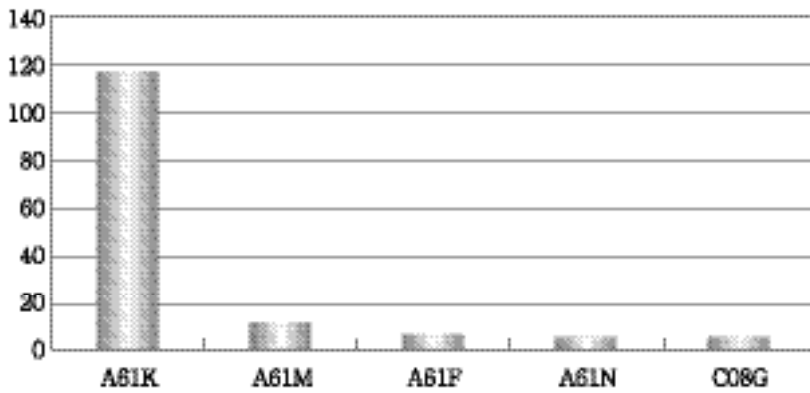
IPC , , DDS 가
A61K ,
가 가
가
14
14
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가 IPC
A61K ,

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IPC





DDS

1.

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가 .

65%

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가 . DDS

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DDS
New York Lux Research
2007 가

< 4-1> DDS

	DDS	
	5 - 3	3 - 6
	3 - 7	8 - 10
	가	가
	25% ()	18% ()
	-	
	-	

blockbuster

42-53 가

2007

870

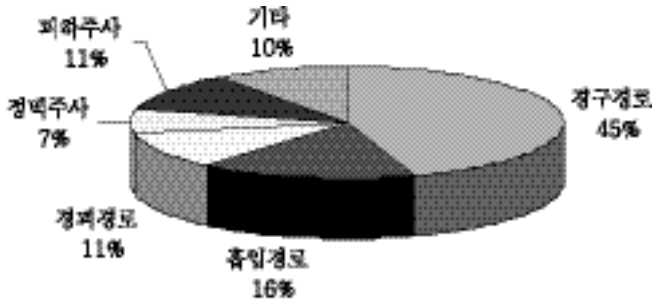
DDS

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가

R&D

< 4-1> DDS

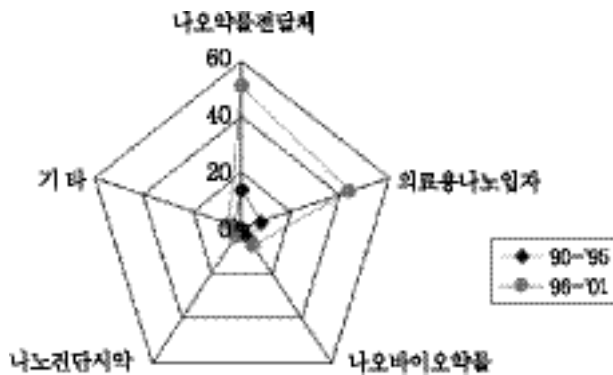


: CMR International

< 4-2>

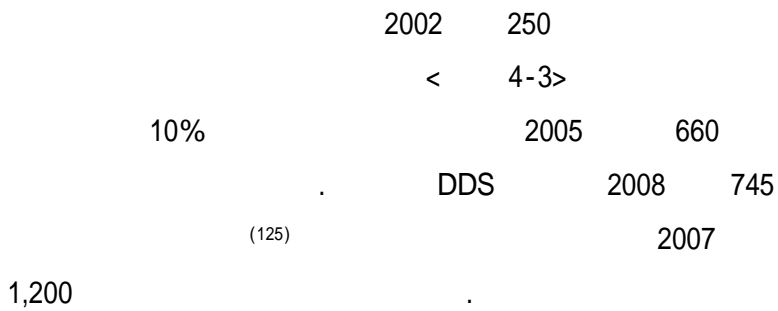
nanospheres, nanoparticles, nanotube 가
 96 2001

< 4-2>



2. DDS

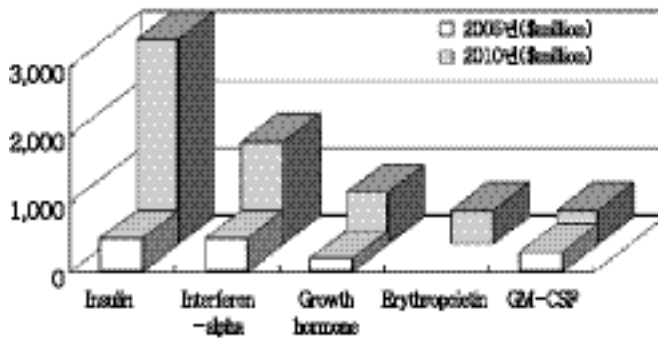
가.



가

Genomic/Proteomic

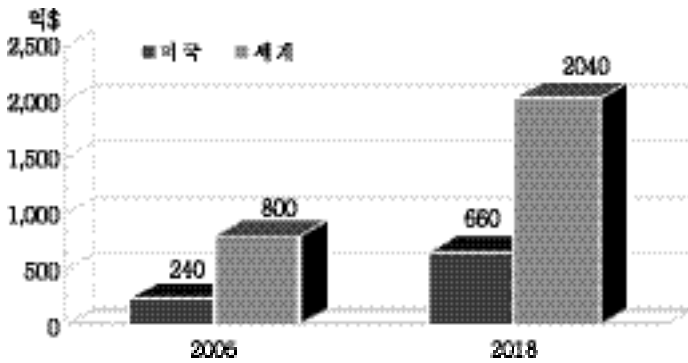
< 4-3> DDS



: Script, 2001

Peptide (< 4-3>)

< 4-4>



: Script, 2001

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2003 - 2005

	2003 (\$ billion)	2005 (\$ billion)	(%)
Oral controlled release	14.9	17.2	+15
Needle-less injection	0.5	0.9	+80
Injectable/implantable	4.2	6.3	+50
Transdermal delivery	7.9	11.9	+50
transnasal delivery	8.2	16	+90
Pulmonary	12.2	10.5	-14
Transmucosal	10.6	15.4	+45
Liposomal delivery	1.2	3.3	+175
Miscellaneous	1.5	2.5	+67
Total	53.0	70.0	

: Script 2001

< 4-2>

가 가

가

DDS < 4-3>

30 DDS 1

Metformine

Glucophage XL 가

가 가

DDS Flovent 1

6 DDS DDS DDS

가

DDS 가

DDS < 4-

4>

< 4-3>

DDS

		DDS	(/) [*]
Glucophage XL	Metformine		1,732
Flovent	Fluticasone		1,333
Sandimmun	Cyclosporine		1,213
Effexor XR	Venlafaxin		1,115
Imitrex	Sumatriptan		1,068
Adalat	Nifedipine	()	1,065
Lupron	Leuprolide	()	952
Serevent	Salmeterol		942
Depakote	Divalproex		821
Voltaaren	Diclofenac		801
Zoladex	Gosereline	()	734
Pulmicort	Dudesonide		705
Wellbutrine	Bupropion		685
Duragesic	Fentanyl		656
Atrovent	Ipratropium		601
Toprol XL	Metoprolol		577
Ventoline	Albuterol		520
Maicalcin	Calcitonin		424
Combivent	Ipratropium		421
Procardia XL	Nifedipine		311
Glocotrol XL	Glipizide		280
Depo-Provera	Progesterone		272
Cardizem	Diltiazem		240
Covera HS	Verapamil		150
Ambisome	AmphoterecineB		141
Nitro-Dur	Nitroglycerine		131

-Interferon	Cancer	PEG injectable	Enzone	Phase III
Insuline	Diabetes	Pulmonary	Inhale Therapy System	Phase III
Ziconotide	Cancer	Intrathecal	Elan	Phase III
7-day contraception	Contraception	Transdermal	Cygnus	Phase III
Atridox	Periodental Disease	Implant	Atrix	Awaiting approval
Antegran	Multiple sclerosis	Oral controlled release	Elan	Phase III
Buspirone	Depression	Transdermal	Elan	Phase III
Diabetes management system	Diabetes	Pulmonary	Aradigm	Phase I
Prolease EPO	Chronic renal failure	Implant	Alkermes	NA
Viagra Zydys	Erectile dysfunction	Rapid dissolve	RP. Scherer	Phase III
Actiq	Breakthrough pain	Oral	Anesta	Awaiting approval
Interferon-	NA	Implant	Alkermes	Phase I
RFS 2000	Pancreatic cancer	Oral	Supergen	Phase II
Nicotine/mecamylamine	Smoking cessation	Transdermal	Elan	Phase III
Risperidone	Schizophrenia	Implant	Alkermes	Phase II
Albuterol	Asthma	Pulmonary	Dura	Awaiting approval
Blood clotting compds.	Coagulation	Pulmonary	Inhale Therapy System	Phase I
Ditropen XL	Incontinence	Oral controlled release	Alza	Awaiting approval
Glucowatch	Glucose monitoring	Iontophoresis	Cygnus	Phase III

Parathyroid hormone	Osteoporosis	Pulmonary	Inhale Therapy System	Phase II
Heparin	Venous thrombosis	Oral carrier	Emisphere	Phase II
Prolease HGH	Growth hormone deficiency	Implant	Alkermes	Phase III
Rogain-SR	Hair loss	Microspange	A.P.S	Preclinical
Zomig OralSov	Migrane	Rapid dissolve	Cima	Preclinical

< 4-5>

DDS

94

97 3 70

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1,100

96

1 50

가 48

DDS

가

DDS

17%,

15%

DDS

()가

Utah

Genexol PM

KIST

EPR

polyphosphazene-platinate

(

), Galactose

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), MMP

(KIST

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가

DDS

KIST

, KAIST

, KIST

nanometer

가

nanocubicle

paclitaxel

Nanoparticle

. PLGA

particle

EPO ,

hGH

, LG

hyaluronic

acid particle

hGH

. KIST

injectable depot

nanoparticle

peptide

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DDS

			Ketoprofen	TransdermalDDS 1
			Piroxicome	Transdermal DDS
			Ketoprofen	Transdermal DDS
			Cyclosporine	Microemulsion
			Cyclosporine	Microemulsion
			Omeprazole	
			Omeprazole	
			Omeprazole	
			Omeprazole	,
			Ketoprofen	
			Acetaminophen	
			Pseudo- ephedrine	
			Pseudo- ephedrine	



가
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 DDS 20 1
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18% DDS 25%
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pharmacokinetic pharmacodynamic
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