

**LISTA DE VERBOS REGULARES EN INGLÉS**

|     | <i>infinitive</i>             | <i>past simple</i> | <i>past participle</i> | <i>spanish</i>              |
|-----|-------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1.  | <b>add</b> /æd/               | <b>added</b>       | <b>added</b>           | añadir, sumar               |
| 2.  | <b>agree</b> /ə'gri:/         | <b>agreed</b>      | <b>agreed</b>          | estar de acuerdo, acordar   |
| 3.  | <b>allow</b> /ə'laʊ/          | <b>allowed</b>     | <b>allowed</b>         | permitir                    |
| 4.  | <b>answer</b> /'ɑ:nʒə(r)/     | <b>answered</b>    | <b>answered</b>        | responder                   |
| 5.  | <b>appear</b> /ə'piə(r)/      | <b>appeared</b>    | <b>appeared</b>        | aparecer                    |
| 6.  | <b>arrive</b> /ə'raɪv/        | <b>arrived</b>     | <b>arrived</b>         | llegar                      |
| 7.  | <b>ask</b> /ɑ:sk/             | <b>asked</b>       | <b>asked</b>           | preguntar                   |
| 8.  | <b>believe</b> /bɪ'li:v/      | <b>believed</b>    | <b>believed</b>        | creer                       |
| 9.  | <b>belong</b> /bɪ'lɔŋ/        | <b>belonged</b>    | <b>belonged</b>        | pertenecer                  |
| 10. | <b>borrow</b> /'bɒrəʊ/        | <b>borrowed</b>    | <b>borrowed</b>        | pedir prestado              |
| 11. | <b>breathe</b> /bri:ð/        | <b>breathed</b>    | <b>breathed</b>        | respirar                    |
| 12. | <b>call</b> /kɔ:l/            | <b>called</b>      | <b>called</b>          | llamar, telefonar           |
| 13. | <b>carry</b> /'kæri/          | <b>carried</b>     | <b>carried</b>         | llevar, transportar         |
| 14. | <b>change</b> /tʃeɪndʒ/       | <b>changed</b>     | <b>changed</b>         | cambiar                     |
| 15. | <b>clean</b> /kli:n/          | <b>cleaned</b>     | <b>cleaned</b>         | limpiar                     |
| 16. | <b>close</b> /kləʊz/          | <b>closed</b>      | <b>closed</b>          | cerrar                      |
| 17. | <b>consider</b> /kə'nsɪdə(r)/ | <b>considered</b>  | <b>considered</b>      | considerar                  |
| 18. | <b>cover</b> /'kʌvə(r)/       | <b>covered</b>     | <b>covered</b>         | cubrir                      |
| 19. | <b>cross</b> /krɒs/           | <b>crossed</b>     | <b>crossed</b>         | cruzar                      |
| 20. | <b>cry</b> /kraɪ/             | <b>cried</b>       | <b>cried</b>           | llorar, gritar              |
| 21. | <b>dance</b> /dɑ:ns/          | <b>danced</b>      | <b>danced</b>          | bailar                      |
| 22. | <b>decide</b> /dɪ'saɪd/       | <b>decided</b>     | <b>decided</b>         | decidir                     |
| 23. | <b>destroy</b> /dɪ'strɔɪ/     | <b>destroyed</b>   | <b>destroyed</b>       | destruir                    |
| 24. | <b>develop</b> /dɪ'veləp/     | <b>developed</b>   | <b>developed</b>       | desarrollar                 |
| 25. | <b>die</b> /daɪ/              | <b>died</b>        | <b>died</b>            | morirse                     |
| 26. | <b>discover</b> /dɪ'skʌvə(r)/ | <b>discovered</b>  | <b>discovered</b>      | descubrir                   |
| 27. | <b>dress</b> /dres/           | <b>dressed</b>     | <b>dressed</b>         | vestirse                    |
| 28. | <b>drop</b> /drɒp/            | <b>dropped</b>     | <b>dropped</b>         | dejar caer                  |
| 29. | <b>earn</b> /ɜ:n/             | <b>earned</b>      | <b>earned</b>          | percibir (salario)          |
| 30. | <b>end</b> /end/              | <b>ended</b>       | <b>ended</b>           | finalizar, acabar, terminar |
| 31. | <b>enjoy</b> /ɪn'dʒɔɪ/        | <b>enjoyed</b>     | <b>enjoyed</b>         | disfrutar                   |
| 32. | <b>enter</b> /'entə(r)/       | <b>entered</b>     | <b>entered</b>         | entrar en, hacerse socio de |
| 33. | <b>explain</b> /ɪk'spleɪn/    | <b>explained</b>   | <b>explained</b>       | explicar                    |
| 34. | <b>fail</b> /feɪl/            | <b>failed</b>      | <b>failed</b>          | fallar, fracasar, suspender |
| 35. | <b>fill</b> /fɪl/             | <b>filled</b>      | <b>filled</b>          | llenar                      |
| 36. | <b>finish</b> /'fɪnɪʃ/        | <b>finished</b>    | <b>finished</b>        | terminar                    |
| 37. | <b>follow</b> /'fɒləʊ/        | <b>followed</b>    | <b>followed</b>        | seguir                      |
| 38. | <b>form</b> /fɔ:m/            | <b>formed</b>      | <b>formed</b>          | formar                      |
| 39. | <b>happen</b> /'hæpən/        | <b>happened</b>    | <b>happened</b>        | suceder, ocurrir            |
| 40. | <b>help</b> /help/            | <b>helped</b>      | <b>helped</b>          | ayudar                      |
| 41. | <b>hope</b> /həʊp/            | <b>hoped</b>       | <b>hoped</b>           | anhelar, esperar            |
| 42. | <b>increase</b> /ɪn'kri:s/    | <b>increased</b>   | <b>increased</b>       | aumentar                    |

|     | <i>infinitive</i>           | <i>past simple</i> | <i>past participle</i> | <i>spanish</i>                 |
|-----|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 43. | iron /aɪən/                 | ironed             | ironed                 | planchar                       |
| 44. | join /dʒɔɪn/                | joined             | joined                 | unirse a                       |
| 45. | jump /dʒʌmp/                | jumped             | jumped                 | saltar                         |
| 46. | kill /kɪl/                  | killed             | killed                 | matar, asesinar                |
| 47. | kiss /kɪs/                  | kissed             | kissed                 | besar                          |
| 48. | knock /nɒk/                 | knocked            | knocked                | llamar (a la puerta), golpear  |
| 49. | last /lɑːst/                | lasted             | lasted                 | durar                          |
| 50. | laugh /lɑːf/                | laughed            | laughed                | reír                           |
| 51. | lay /leɪ/                   | laid               | laid                   | poner, extender                |
| 52. | like /laɪk/                 | liked              | liked                  | gustar                         |
| 53. | listen (to) /'lɪsən tuː/    | listened           | listened               | escuchar                       |
| 54. | live /lɪv/                  | lived              | lived                  | vivir                          |
| 55. | look after /'lʊk ,ɑːftə(r)/ | looked after       | looked after           | cuidar de                      |
| 56. | look at /'lʊk ət/           | looked at          | looked at              | mirar                          |
| 57. | look for /'lʊk fə(r)/       | looked for         | looked for             | buscar                         |
| 58. | look like /'lʊk ,laɪk/      | looked like        | looked like            | parecerse a                    |
| 59. | love /lʌv/                  | loved              | loved                  | amar                           |
| 60. | manage /'mænɪdʒ/            | managed            | managed                | arreglárselas, ir tirando      |
| 61. | marry /'mæri/               | married            | married                | casarse                        |
| 62. | melt /melt/                 | melted             | melted                 | derretir                       |
| 63. | mend /mend/                 | mended             | mended                 | reparar, arreglar              |
| 64. | miss /mɪs/                  | missed             | missed                 | echar de menos, perder, errar  |
| 65. | mix /mɪks/                  | mixed              | mixed                  | mezclar                        |
| 66. | move /muːv/                 | moved              | moved                  | mover, mudarse, trasladarse    |
| 67. | need /niːd/                 | needed             | needed                 | necesitar                      |
| 68. | notice /'nəʊtɪs/            | noticed            | noticed                | darse cuenta, notar            |
| 69. | obey /'əbeɪ/                | obeyed             | obeyed                 | obedecer                       |
| 70. | open /'əʊpən/               | opened             | opened                 | abrir                          |
| 71. | organize /'ɔːgənaɪz/        | organized          | organized              | organizar                      |
| 72. | pass /pɑːs/                 | passed             | passed                 | aprobar, pasar                 |
| 73. | permit /'pɛmɪt/             | permitted          | permitted              | permitir                       |
| 74. | phone /fəʊn/                | phoned             | phoned                 | telefonar, llamar por teléfono |
| 75. | play /pleɪ/                 | played             | played                 | jugar, tocar un instrumento    |
| 76. | post /pəʊst/                | posted             | posted                 | mandar por correo              |
| 77. | practise /'præktɪs/         | practised          | practised              | practicar                      |
| 78. | pray /preɪ/                 | prayed             | prayed                 | rogar, rezar                   |
| 79. | prefer /prɪ'fɜː(r)/         | preferred          | preferred              | preferir                       |
| 80. | prepare /prɪ'peə(r)/        | prepared           | prepared               | preparar                       |
| 81. | prevent /prɪ'vent/          | prevented          | prevented              | impedir                        |
| 82. | produce /prə'djuːs/         | produced           | produced               | producir                       |
| 83. | promise /'prɒmɪs/           | promised           | promised               | prometer                       |
| 84. | propose /prə'pəʊz/          | proposed           | proposed               | proponer                       |
| 85. | provide /prə'vaɪd/          | provided           | provided               | suministrar                    |
| 86. | pull /pʊl/                  | pulled             | pulled                 | tirar de                       |

|      | <i>infinitive</i>             | <i>past simple</i> | <i>past participle</i> | <i>spanish</i>                |
|------|-------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 87.  | <b>push</b> /pʊʃ/             | <b>pushed</b>      | <b>pushed</b>          | <b>empujar</b>                |
| 88.  | <b>quarrel</b> /'kwɒrəl/      | <b>quarrelled</b>  | <b>quarrelled</b>      | <b>pelear</b>                 |
| 89.  | <b>rain</b> /reɪn/            | <b>rained</b>      | <b>rained</b>          | <b>llover</b>                 |
| 90.  | <b>raise</b> /reɪz/           | <b>raised</b>      | <b>raised</b>          | <b>alzar, subir (algo)</b>    |
| 91.  | <b>reach</b> /ri:tʃ/          | <b>reached</b>     | <b>reached</b>         | <b>alcanzar</b>               |
| 92.  | <b>realize</b> /'ri:əlaɪz/    | <b>realized</b>    | <b>realized</b>        | <b>darse cuenta</b>           |
| 93.  | <b>receive</b> /rɪ'si:v/      | <b>received</b>    | <b>received</b>        | <b>recibir</b>                |
| 94.  | <b>record</b> /rɪ'kɔ:d/       | <b>recorded</b>    | <b>recorded</b>        | <b>grabar</b>                 |
| 95.  | <b>remain</b> /rɪ'meɪn/       | <b>remained</b>    | <b>remained</b>        | <b>permanecer, quedarse</b>   |
| 96.  | <b>remember</b> /rɪ'membə(r)/ | <b>remembered</b>  | <b>remembered</b>      | <b>recordar</b>               |
| 97.  | <b>repeat</b> /rɪ'pi:t/       | <b>repeated</b>    | <b>repeated</b>        | <b>repetir</b>                |
| 98.  | <b>reply</b> /,ri:'pleɪ/      | <b>replied</b>     | <b>replied</b>         | <b>responder, replicar</b>    |
| 99.  | <b>rest</b> /rest/            | <b>rested</b>      | <b>rested</b>          | <b>descansar</b>              |
| 100. | <b>save</b> /seɪv/            | <b>saved</b>       | <b>saved</b>           | <b>ahorrar</b>                |
| 101. | <b>seem</b> /si:m/            | <b>seemed</b>      | <b>seemed</b>          | <b>parecer</b>                |
| 102. | <b>shave</b> /ʃeɪv/           | <b>shaved</b>      | <b>shaved</b>          | <b>afeitarse</b>              |
| 103. | <b>smile</b> /smaɪl/          | <b>smiled</b>      | <b>smiled</b>          | <b>sonreír</b>                |
| 104. | <b>snore</b> /snɔ:(r)/        | <b>snored</b>      | <b>snored</b>          | <b>roncar</b>                 |
| 105. | <b>start</b> /stɑ:t/          | <b>started</b>     | <b>started</b>         | <b>comenzar, empezar</b>      |
| 106. | <b>stay</b> /steɪ/            | <b>stayed</b>      | <b>stayed</b>          | <b>estar (en algún sitio)</b> |
| 107. | <b>step</b> /step/            | <b>stepped</b>     | <b>stepped</b>         | <b>dar un paso</b>            |
| 108. | <b>stop</b> /stɒp/            | <b>stopped</b>     | <b>stopped</b>         | <b>parar</b>                  |
| 109. | <b>study</b> /'stʌdi/         | <b>studied</b>     | <b>studied</b>         | <b>estudiar</b>               |
| 110. | <b>succeed</b> /sək'si:d/     | <b>succeeded</b>   | <b>succeeded</b>       | <b>triunfar, tener éxito</b>  |
| 111. | <b>suffer</b> /'sʌfə(r)/      | <b>suffered</b>    | <b>suffered</b>        | <b>sufrir, padecer</b>        |
| 112. | <b>suppose</b> /sə'pəʊz/      | <b>supposed</b>    | <b>supposed</b>        | <b>suponer</b>                |
| 113. | <b>surround</b> /sə'raʊnd/    | <b>surrounded</b>  | <b>surrounded</b>      | <b>rodear</b>                 |
| 114. | <b>talk</b> /tɔ:k/            | <b>talked</b>      | <b>talked</b>          | <b>charlar, conversar</b>     |
| 115. | <b>tease</b> /ti:z/           | <b>teased</b>      | <b>teased</b>          | <b>tomar el pelo</b>          |

|          | <i>infinitive</i>         | <i>past simple</i> | <i>past participle</i> | <i>spanish</i>                 |
|----------|---------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 11<br>6. | <b>tidy up</b> /taɪdi ʌp/ | <b>tidied up</b>   | <b>tidied up</b>       | ordenar, poner en orden        |
| 11<br>7. | <b>touch</b> /tʌtʃ/       | <b>touched</b>     | <b>touched</b>         | tocar                          |
| 11<br>8. | <b>travel</b> /'trævl/    | <b>travelled</b>   | <b>travelled</b>       | viajar                         |
| 11<br>9. | <b>treat</b> /tri:t/      | <b>treated</b>     | <b>treated</b>         | tratar                         |
| 12<br>0. | <b>try</b> /traɪ/         | <b>tried</b>       | <b>tried</b>           | intentar                       |
| 12<br>1. | <b>turn</b> /tɜ:n/        | <b>turned</b>      | <b>turned</b>          | girar, darse la vuelta         |
| 12<br>2. | <b>use</b> /ju:z/         | <b>used</b>        | <b>used</b>            | usar, emplear                  |
| 12<br>3. | <b>wait</b> /weɪt/        | <b>waited</b>      | <b>waited</b>          | esperar, dejar pasar el tiempo |
| 12<br>4. | <b>walk</b> /wɔ:k/        | <b>walked</b>      | <b>walked</b>          | caminar, pasear                |
| 12<br>5. | <b>want</b> /wɒnt/        | <b>wanted</b>      | <b>wanted</b>          | querer, desear                 |
| 12<br>6. | <b>wash</b> /wɒʃ/         | <b>washed</b>      | <b>washed</b>          | lavar                          |
| 12<br>7. | <b>wash up</b> / wɒʃ ʌp/  | <b>washed up</b>   | <b>washed up</b>       | fregar los platos              |
| 12<br>8. | <b>watch</b> /wɒtʃ/       | <b>watched</b>     | <b>watched</b>         | ver la T.V., vigilar           |
| 12<br>9. | <b>wish</b> /wɪʃ/         | <b>wished</b>      | <b>wished</b>          | desear                         |
| 13<br>0. | <b>wonder</b> /'wʌndə(r)/ | <b>wondered</b>    | <b>wondered</b>        | preguntarse, maravillarse      |
| 13<br>1. | <b>work</b> /wɜ:k/        | <b>worked</b>      | <b>worked</b>          | trabajar                       |
| 13<br>2. | <b>worry</b> /'wʌri/      | <b>worried</b>     | <b>worried</b>         | preocuparse                    |

### REGLAS PARA LA ESCRITURA DEL PASADO SIMPLE Y PARTICIPIO DE PASADO DE LOS VERBOS REGULARES.

El pasado simple y el participio de pasado de los verbos regulares se forma añadiendo **'-ed'** ( o **'-d'**, en el caso de verbos acabados en **-e**) a la forma de infinitivo.

1. En palabras con una vocal corta y que terminan en consonante simple, la consonante se duplica,

e.g. *stopped, planned.*

2. En palabras que acaban en **consonante + y**, la **-y** cambia a **-i**, e.g. *carried, hurried.*
3. La **-l** se duplica en inglés británico (pero no en inglés americano), e.g. *travelled.*

### REGLAS PARA LA PRONUNCIACIÓN DEL PASADO SIMPLE Y PARTICIPIO DE PASADO DE LOS VERBOS REGULARES.

b

El sufijo **-ed** varía en su pronunciación de acuerdo con las reglas que a continuación se indican:

1. **-ed** se pronuncia **/ɪd/** después de **/t/** y **/d/**, e.g. *wanted, mended.*
2. **-ed** se pronuncia **/d/** después de sonidos sonoros menos **'d'**: **vocales** y **/m, n, ŋ, dʒ, ʒ, ʒ, g.../**, e. g. *rained, covered, seemed.*
2. **-ed** se pronuncia **/t/** después de sonidos sordos menos **'t'**: **/k, p, s, f, ʃ, tʃ, θ.../**, e.g. *looked, helped, crossed.*

NOTA. Los siguientes verbos pueden ser tanto regulares como irregulares:

| Infinitive | Past simple                    | Past participle                |
|------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| BURN       | <b>BURNED</b> o <b>BURNT</b>   | <b>BURNED</b> o <b>BURNT</b>   |
| DREAM      | <b>DREAMED</b> o <b>DREAMT</b> | <b>DREAMED</b> o <b>DREAMT</b> |
| LEARN      | <b>LEARNED</b> o <b>LEARNT</b> | <b>LEARNED</b> o <b>LEARNT</b> |
| SMELL      | <b>SMELLED</b> o <b>SMELT</b>  | <b>SMELLED</b> o <b>SMELT</b>  |